

29 October 2025

TVS Motor

Robust Demand/Margin Outlook; Maintain BUY

Rating: BUY

Target Price: Rs4,150

Share Price: Rs3,562

EBITDA surged by 40% y/y to Rs15.1bn, broadly in-line with our estimate. Our positive stance on the stock is backed by: (1) expected upturn in 2W volume (domestic/exports), led by GST relief and better financing availability; (2) market-share gain (domestic/exports); (3) relentless EV strategy; and (4) margin expansion led by rising economies of scale, better net-pricing and cost-cutting measures. We introduce FY28e with 15%, 19% and 23% growth in revenue, EBITDA and PAT, respectively. Thus, we maintain BUY on the stock with an upwardly revised TP of Rs4,150 (from Rs3,100 earlier), valuing the stock at 38x of Sep'27e EPS (35x of FY27e EPS) and investment in TVS Credit Services at Rs135/share (2x of FY25 P/B).

EBITDA Broadly In-line: Revenue grew by 29% y/y to Rs119.1bn vs. our estimate of Rs115.1bn due to higher-than-expected realization in exports. Volume rose by 23% to 1.51m units, while realisation rose by 5% to Rs79,003/unit. EBITDA surged by 40% y/y to Rs15.1bn vs. our estimate of Rs14.6bn while EBITDA margin expanded by 100bps y/y and 10bps q/q to 12.7%. It incurred Rs213m loss on other income front (loss of Rs308m, largely on fair valuation of TVS Supply chain investment) vs. Rs299m profit in Q2 FY25. PAT grew by 37% y/y to Rs9.1bn vs. our estimate of Rs9.4bn, due to lower-than-expected other income. EBIT from financial services grew by 29% y/y to Rs2.78bn. EBIT loss from auto subsidiaries widened to Rs2.44bn from Rs1.97bn in the year-ago quarter.

Valuation: We expect revenue and EBITDA to clock 19/23% CAGR over FY25-28. Our FY26/27 EPS is 2%/10% higher led by higher volume/margin estimate. We maintain BUY with a revised TP of Rs4,150 (from Rs3,100 earlier), valuing the stock at 38x of Sept'27e EPS (35x of FY27e EPS) and investment in TVS Credit Services at Rs135/share. Applied higher multiple on strong earnings outlook. **Key Risks:** Lower-than-estimated demand in key regions, stiff competition, failure of new products, volatility in RM prices and adverse forex rates.

Key Financials (Y/E Mar) / (Rs m)	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Sales	3,17,764	3,62,513	4,48,398	5,32,872	6,11,918
Net Profit	20,830	27,105	35,729	45,106	55,357
EPS (Rs)	43.8	57.1	75.2	94.9	116.5
PE (x)	81.2	62.4	47.4	37.5	30.6
EV / EBITDA (x)	48.4	38.2	30.0	24.1	20.1
PBV (x)	21.9	17.0	15.4	11.4	8.7
RoE (%)	30.2	30.7	34.2	35.0	32.2
RoCE (%)	24.8	26.4	28.2	29.6	29.5
Dividend Yield (%)	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5
Net Debt / Equity (x)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.0

Source: Company, Anand Rath Research

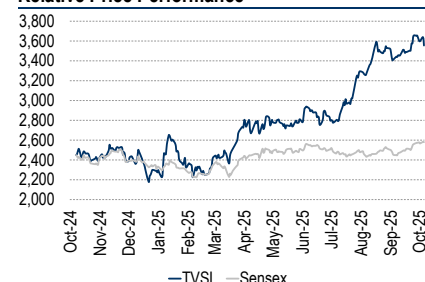
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Key Data	TVSL IN / TVSM.BO
52-Week High / Low	Rs3,704 / 2,170
Sensex / Nifty	84,605 / 25,927
Market Cap	Rs1,729bn
Shares Outstanding	475m

Shareholding Pattern (%)	Sep'25	Jun'25	Mar'25
Promoters	50.3	50.3	50.3
- of which, Pledged	0.0	0.0	0.0
Free float	49.7	49.7	49.7
- Foreign Institutions	22.4	22.9	21.2
- Domestic Institutions	18.8	18.4	20.0
- Public	8.5	8.5	8.5

Estimates Revision (%)	FY26e	FY27e
Sales	6.8	13.3
EBITDA	4.2	11.0
EPS	2.4	10.2

Relative Price Performance



Source: Bloomberg

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Quick Glance – Financials and Valuations (Standalone)

Fig 1 – Income Statement (Rs m)

Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Volumes (units)	41,90,994	47,43,636	56,22,784	64,28,967	70,94,901
Revenue	3,17,764	3,62,513	4,48,398	5,32,872	6,11,918
Growth (%)	20.5	14.1	23.7	18.8	14.8
Raw Material	2,34,290	2,57,607	3,18,637	3,78,133	4,33,613
Employee & Other Exp.	48,333	60,366	72,537	84,001	94,476
EBITDA	35,141	44,540	57,224	70,738	83,829
EBITDA Margin (%)	11.1	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.7
- Depreciation	7,004	7,446	8,424	9,594	10,951
Other Income	1,485	580	931	1,203	2,551
Interest Expense	1,816	1,387	1,898	1,960	1,319
PBT	27,807	36,288	47,833	60,387	74,110
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25	25	25	25	25
+ Associates / (Minorities)	-	-	-	-	-
Adjusted Income	20,830	27,105	35,729	45,106	55,357
Extraordinary Items	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	20,830	27,105	35,729	45,106	55,357
WANS	475	475	475	475	475
FDEPS (Rs)	43.8	57.1	75.2	94.9	116.5

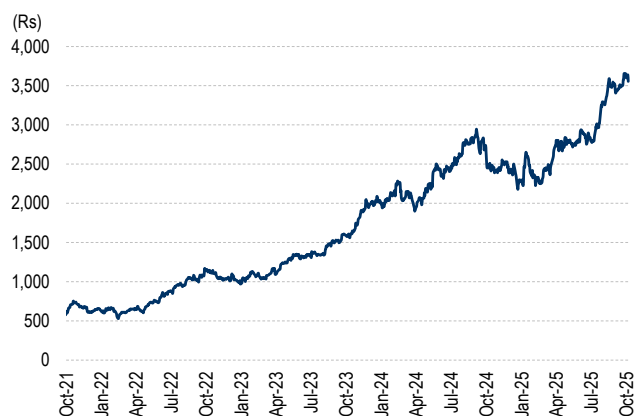
Fig 3 – Cash-flow Statement (Rs m)

Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
PBT	27,807	36,288	47,833	60,387	74,110
+ Non-cash Items	8,631	8,634	10,322	11,554	12,270
Oper. profit before WC changes	36,438	44,922	58,155	71,941	86,380
- Incr. / (decr.) in WC	-6,544	-4,986	-1,867	-2,158	-1,983
Others incl. taxes	6,808	7,251	32,531	-3,240	20,217
Operating Cash-flow	36,173	42,657	27,490	77,339	68,147
- Capex (Tangible + Intangible)	10,555	17,797	16,500	17,000	17,500
Free Cash-flow	25,618	24,860	10,990	60,339	50,647
Acquisitions	-	-	-	-	-
- Div. (incl. Buyback & Taxes)	3,801	4,751	4,751	25,226	6,766
+ Equity Raised	-	-	-	-	-
+ Debt Raised	-7,690	2,200	15,658	-14,004	-3,008
- Financial Investments	8,408	20,911	20,000	22,000	39,000
- Misc. items (CFI + CFF)	2,830	1,124	1,898	1,960	1,319
Net cash-flow	2,890	274	-1	-2,852	553

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

Note: Incorporated preference shares bonus (~Rs20bn; FY26) as additional dividend amount

Fig 5 – Price Movement



Source: Bloomberg

Fig 2 – Balance sheet (Rs m)

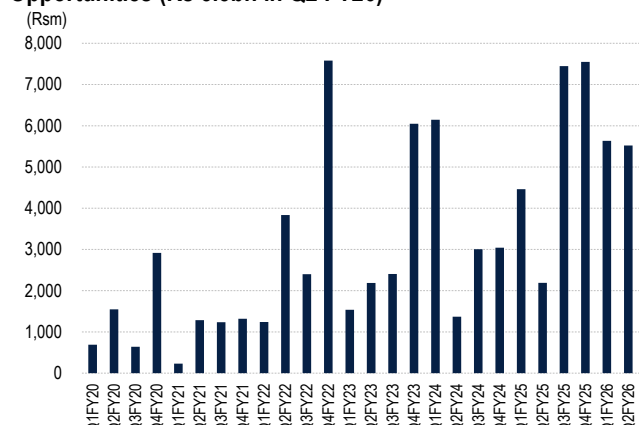
Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Share capital	475	475	475	475	475
Net-worth	77,310	99,367	1,09,869	1,48,210	1,95,263
Debt (incl. Pref)	15,134	17,349	33,007	19,003	15,994
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-
DTL / (Assets)	1,871	2,659	2,707	2,767	2,842
Capital Employed	94,315	1,19,375	1,45,583	1,69,980	2,14,099
Net Tangible Assets	37,719	43,464	48,650	55,593	61,679
CWIP (tang. & intang.)	9,301	12,388	15,278	15,741	16,204
Investments (strategic)	68,281	90,382	1,10,382	1,32,382	1,56,382
Investments (financial)	1,632	2,332	2,332	2,332	17,332
Current Assets (excl. cash)	38,380	45,480	54,974	65,696	75,860
Cash	5,310	5,583	5,582	2,731	3,284
Current Liabilities	66,307	80,254	91,615	1,04,495	1,16,643
Working Capital	-27,927	-34,774	-36,641	-38,799	-40,783
Capital Deployed	94,315	1,19,375	1,45,583	1,69,980	2,14,099
Contingent Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-

Fig 4 – Ratio Analysis

Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
P/E (x)	81.2	62.4	47.4	37.5	30.6
EV / EBITDA (x)	48.4	38.2	30.0	24.1	20.1
EV / Sales (x)	5.4	4.7	3.8	3.2	2.8
P/B (x)	21.9	17.0	15.4	11.4	8.7
RoE (%)	30.2	30.7	34.2	35.0	32.2
RoCE (%) - after tax	24.8	26.4	28.2	29.6	29.5
RoIC (%) - after tax	98.6	136.2	150.1	152.3	156.1
DPS (Rs)	8.0	10.0	53.1	14.2	17.5
Dividend yield (%)	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5
Div. Pay-out (%)	18.2	17.5	70.6	15.0	15.0
Net Debt / Equity (x)	0.11	0.09	0.23	0.09	-0.02
Receivables (days)	15	13	13	13	13
Inventory (days)	16	17	18	18	18
Payables (days)	59	62	55	52	50
CFO: PAT (%)	174	157	77	171	123

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

Fig 6 – Equity Investment to tap Financial, EV and Digital Opportunities (Rs 5.5bn in Q2 FY26)



Source: Company

Concall Takeaways

- Expects **domestic 2W industry to grow by 8% in H2 FY26**, led by pick-up in rural demand. Whilst the demand share of the government employees in 2W space is small, it would be positive due to implementation of pay commission recommendation.
- **VAHAN.** Overall H1 at 2% (urban 3.6% and rural 0.6%) and festive at 24% (TVS 32%, urban 26% and rural 22%).
- **New Products.** The company observed positive response for new products i.e., Orbiter, Jupiter 150, Apache RTX, King Cargo HD 3W. Orbiter supply has started in Karnataka, which is now being expanded into Maharashtra, with aim of pan-India supply subsequently.
- In total Jupiter volume, the share of Jupiter 125 at 35-36%.
- **EV 2W.** Volume restricted due to magnet shortages. Contribution margin is positive, which is expected to improve further.
- **Domestic 3W.** It expanded 100 touch points so far this year.
- **Exports.** Africa, LatAm and Asia (Sri Lanka and Nepal) markets are growing sequentially. **It is still a small player in LatAm** and strengthening network in Bangladesh. **Expect TVS to continue to outperform the industry growth**, going ahead.
- **Norton.** The models will be unveiled in EICMA, Italy in next week, while the domestic launch is planned in Apr'26. The company plans new retail format for Norton and other premium models in India.
- **Margin.** EBITDA margin rose by 50bps y/y (on like-to-like basis adjusted for PLI benefits). Higher commodity cost (~50-60bps) was negated by price hikes. Commodity prices are expected to remain at similar levels in Q3 FY26. PLI (excluding supplier claims) stood sequentially stable at 0.5%-0.6% of total revenue (Q2 EV sales at Rs12.69bn). USD/INR realization remained sequentially unchanged at Rs86.4. Sequential rise in other expenses can be attributed to higher freight cost (Rs1.2bn), marketing spend for new launches (Rs650m), and R&D expenses (Rs250m).
- **TVS Credit Services.** Book value at Rs278.07bn.
- Notional investment loss in other income was due to change in the share price of TVS Supply Chain.
- The invested Rs5.52bn in Q2 FY26 for Norton, EV bikes and Dubai office (for export markets).
- Guidance for FY26 capex and investment remains broadly unchanged at Rs16bn and Rs20bn, respectively.
- Preference shares are to be listed soon.

Fig 7 – Quarterly Performance - Standalone

Y/E Mar (Rs m)	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	Y/Y (%)	Q/Q (%)	YTD FY26	YTD FY25	Y/Y (%)
Revenue	92,282	90,971	95,504	1,00,810	1,19,054	29.0	18.1	2,19,864	1,76,038	24.9
Expenditure	81,485	80,156	82,178	88,180	1,03,968	27.6	17.9	1,92,148	1,55,639	23.5
as % of sales	88.3	88.1	86.0	87.5	87.3			87.4	88.4	
Consumption of RM	66,018	65,112	66,672	71,754	84,604	28.2	17.9	1,56,358	1,25,822	24.3
as % of sales	71.5	71.6	69.8	71.2	71.1			71.1	71.5	
Employee cost	4,967	4,988	4,959	5,808	6,047	21.7	4.1	11,855	9,755	21.5
as % of sales	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.1			5.4	5.5	
Other expenditure	10,499	10,056	10,546	10,618	13,317	26.8	25.4	23,935	20,062	19.3
as % of sales	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.5	11.2			10.9	11.4	
EBITDA	10,798	10,815	13,326	12,630	15,086	39.7	19.4	27,716	20,400	35.9
EBITDA margins (%)	11.7	11.9	14.0	12.5	12.7			12.6	11.6	
Depreciation	1,806	1,883	1,994	2,039	2,144	18.7	5.1	4,184	3,569	17.2
EBIT	8,992	8,931	11,333	10,591	12,942	43.9	22.2	23,533	16,831	39.8
Other income	299	(227)	145	343	(213)			130	662	(80.4)
Interest	319	338	358	403	466	45.9	15.6	869	691	25.7
PBT	8,972	8,367	11,120	10,531	12,263	36.7	16.4	22,794	16,801	35.7
Total tax	2,346	2,182	2,599	2,745	3,202	36.5	16.7	5,947	4,402	35.1
Adj. PAT	6,626	6,185	8,521	7,786	9,061	36.7	16.4	16,847	12,399	35.9
Extraordinary items	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	
Reported PAT	6,626	6,185	8,521	7,786	9,061	36.7	16.4	16,847	12,399	35.9
Adj. EPS (Rs)	13.95	13.02	17.94	16.39	19.07	36.7	16.4	35.46	26.10	35.9
Margin (%)						(bps)	(bps)			(bps)
Gross	28.5	28.4	30.2	28.8	28.9	48	11	28.9	28.5	36
EBITDA	11.7	11.9	14.0	12.5	12.7	97	14	12.6	11.6	102
EBIT	9.7	9.8	11.9	10.5	10.9	113	36	10.7	9.6	114
PAT	7.2	6.8	8.9	7.7	7.6	43	(11)	7.7	7.0	62
Effective tax rates	26.1	26.1	23.4	26.1	26.1	(4)	5	26.1	26.2	(11)

Source: Company

Valuations

Our positive stance on the stock is backed by: (1) expected upturn in 2W volume (domestic/exports), led by GST relief and better financing availability; (2) market-share gain (domestic/exports); (3) relentless EV strategy; and (4) margin expansion from rising economies of scale, better net-pricing and cost-cutting measures.

Healthy Volume Growth on the Cards. We expect solid growth of 12% in H2 FY26 and 9% for 2W industry led by GST cut, I-T and monetary reforms by the central government. Further, healthy agricultural activities (rural) and implementation of pay commission recommendation are expected to aid demand.

Broader EV Product Pipeline. EV launches are targeted in segments such as premium scooters, sports bikes, commuter space, delivery market and 3Ws. TVS has collaborated with BMW to cater to domestic and overseas markets. It has been investing in e-mobility firms i.e., Swiss E-Mobility Group, Ego Corporation, Ion Mobility and UltraViolette.

Valuation. We recommend a BUY with a revised TP of Rs4,150, valuing the stock at 38x of Sept'27e EPS and investment in TVS Credit Services at Rs135/share.

Fig 8 – Change in Estimates

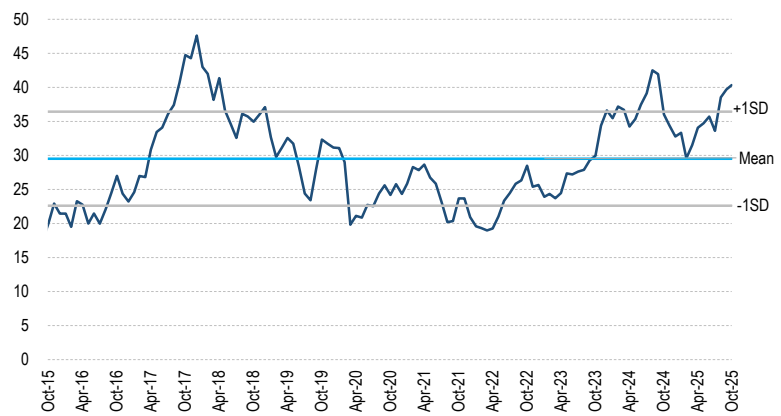
Y/E Mar (Rs m)	Old		Revised		Change (%)		Introducing
	FY26e	FY27e	FY26e	FY27e	FY26	FY27	FY28e
Volume	52,63,757	56,75,880	56,22,784	64,28,967	6.8	13.3	70,94,901
Revenue	4,25,234	4,77,116	4,48,398	5,32,872	5.4	11.7	6,11,918
EBITDA	54,932	63,737	57,224	70,738	4.2	11.0	83,829
EBITDA Margin (%)	12.9	13.4	12.8	13.3			13.7
Adj. PAT	34,904	40,930	35,729	45,106	2.4	10.2	55,357
EPS (Rs)	73.5	86.2	75.2	94.9	2.4	10.2	116.5

Source: Anand Rathi Research

Fig 9 – Key Assumptions

	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e	FY25-28e CAGR (%)
Sales volumes (units)								
Motorcycles	707,563	910,376	1,223,838	1,204,309	1,374,371	1,529,124	1,668,903	11
Scooters	866,851	1,245,993	1,451,409	1,813,103	2,188,828	2,521,189	2,821,171	16
Mopeds	473,150	441,567	481,803	501,813	471,704	495,289	520,054	1
3-Ws	8,823	16,075	20,791	28,923	55,865	72,625	92,959	48
Domestic	2,056,387	2,614,011	3,177,841	3,548,148	4,090,768	4,618,227	5,103,087	13
Exports	1,253,191	1,068,057	1,013,153	1,195,488	1,532,016	1,810,740	1,991,814	19
Total	3,309,578	3,682,068	4,190,994	4,743,636	5,622,784	6,428,967	7,094,901	14
Y/Y %								
Motorcycles	12.7	28.7	34.4	(1.6)	14.1	11.3	9.1	
Scooters	(5.7)	43.7	16.5	24.9	20.7	15.2	11.9	
Mopeds	(23.3)	(6.7)	9.1	4.2	(6.0)	5.0	5.0	
3-Ws	6.7	82.2	29.3	39.1	93.2	30.0	28.0	
Domestic	(5.3)	27.1	21.6	11.7	15.3	12.9	10.5	
Exports	42.5	(14.8)	(5.1)	18.0	28.1	18.2	10.0	
Total	8.4	11.3	13.8	13.2	18.5	14.3	10.4	
Realization (Rs / unit)								
Motorcycles	62,819	71,639	75,821	76,421	79,747	82,886	86,248	4
Y/Y %	14.5	14.0	5.8	0.8	4.4	3.9	4.1	
Revenue (Rs m)								
Motorcycles	207,905	263,781	317,764	362,513	448,398	532,872	611,918	19
Y/Y %	24.1	26.9	20.5	14.1	23.7	18.8	14.8	

Source: Anand Rathi Research

Fig 10 – Standard Deviation of Fwd. PE (Avg: 30x; +1std: 36x)

Source: Bloomberg, Anand Rathi Research

Downside Risks:

- Lower-than-estimated demand in the key regions.
- Higher competitive intensity.
- Failure of new products.
- Volatility in RM prices.
- Adverse currency movement.

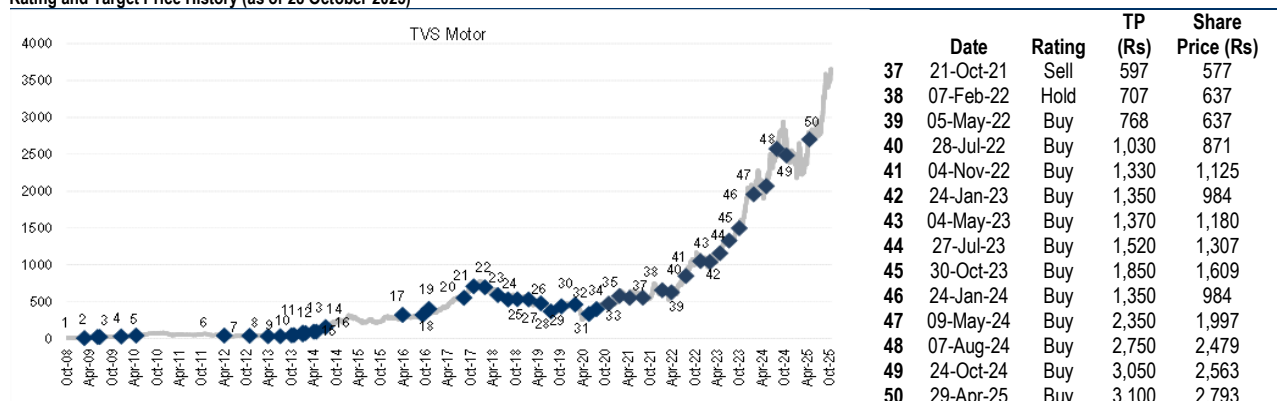
Appendix

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	Buy	Hold	Sell
Large Caps (Top 100 companies)	>15%	0-15%	<0%
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