

22 October 2024

India | Equity Research | Q2FY25 results review

# **UltraTech Cement**

Cement

# In the proving ground

UltraTech Cement's (UTCEM) focus on increasing its capacity/market share and enhancing efficiency remains heartening. However, in Q2FY25, the sectoral pangs of subdued demand and weak prices got the better of the industry leader. EBIDTA at INR 20.2bn slipped 21% YoY/34% QoQ tracking - 1) meek  $\sim$ 3% YoY domestic volume growth (though superior to our industry forecast of it being flat); and 2) weak realisations, down  $\sim$ 3% QoQ. Blended EBITDA/t stood at a multi-quarter low of INR 725, down 24%, both on a YoY and QoQ basis. Despite assuming recovery (we pencil-in an EBITDA/t of INR 1,051 in H2FY25), the odds of elevated competitive intensity are forcing our hand to chop FY25E/FY26E EBITDA forecast by  $\sim$ 8%/4%. We continue to value the industry leader at 16x FY26E EV/EBITDA and maintain **HOLD** with a revised TP of INR 10,555 (INR 11,046 earlier).

# Q2FY25 EBITDA margins plunge to a multi-quarter low

EBITDA margins at 12.9% (down 300bps YoY/390bps QoQ) were at a multiquarter low due to: 1) **weak volumes** – up 2.7% YoY in India and up 4.3% YoY at a consolidated level; 2) **meek realisations** – down 2.9% QoQ/8.3% YoY for the grey segment in India and down 0.7% QoQ/6.4% YoY at a blended level; and 3) **low operating leverage** – as fixed cost/t rose 20% QoQ (up 2% YoY) with staff cost rising 13% YoY (24% QoQ) due to impact of annual increments and bonus payouts. Talking about positives, UTCEM's: 1) green power mix increased from 29% in Q1FY25 to 32%; 2) average fuel cost/t eased from USD 149 to USD 133 as share of pet coke rose to 54%, from 37% in the previous quarter. However, the savings could not avert a 4% QoQ rise in overall cost/t. Blended EBITDA/t stood at INR 725, down 24%, both on a YoY/QoQ basis.

## Recovery in H2FY25, yet an earnings downgrade

Assuming recovery in demand and prices, we forecast UTCEM's volumes to rise  $\sim\!10\%$  and EBITDA/t to INR 1,051 in H2FY25 (vs. INR 846 in H1FY25). However, factoring in the odds of sustained competitive intensity, we lower our FY25E EBITDA by  $\sim\!8\%$ . We also trim our FY26E EBITDA by  $\sim\!4\%$  despite assuming  $\sim\!1NR$  160/t benefit (from Q2FY25 levels) of falling fuel prices and increasing share of green power. Our revised EBITDA/t stands at INR 956 for FY25E and INR 1,252 for FY26E. Given the sectoral challenges, we see limited scope to revise upwards our valuation multiple of 16x FY26E EV/EBITDA. We maintain **HOLD** with a revised TP of INR 10,555 (INR 11,046 earlier).

## **Financial Summary**

| Y/E March (INR mn)  | FY23A    | FY24A    | FY25E    | FY26E    |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Net Revenue         | 6,32,400 | 7,09,081 | 7,31,789 | 8,34,617 |
| EBITDA              | 1,06,199 | 1,29,686 | 1,23,048 | 1,77,278 |
| EBITDA (%)          | 16.8     | 18.3     | 16.8     | 21.2     |
| Net Profit          | 50,599   | 70,550   | 61,001   | 99,461   |
| EPS (INR)           | 175.3    | 244.4    | 211.3    | 344.5    |
| EPS % Chg YoY       | (29.6)   | 39.4     | (13.5)   | 63.0     |
| P/E (x)             | 62.0     | 44.5     | 51.4     | 31.5     |
| EV/EBITDA (x)       | 29.8     | 24.4     | 25.9     | 17.8     |
| RoCE (%) (Post Tax) | 8.3      | 10.7     | 8.9      | 13.1     |
| RoE (%)             | 9.7      | 12.4     | 9.9      | 14.5     |

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#### **Market Data**

| Market Cap (INR)    | 3,138bn       |
|---------------------|---------------|
| Market Cap (USD)    | 37,323mn      |
| Bloomberg Code      | UTCEM IN      |
| Reuters Code        | ULTC.BO       |
| 52-week Range (INR) | 12,138 /8,148 |
| Free Float (%)      | 39.0          |
| ADTV-3M (mn) (USD)  | 44.2          |
|                     |               |

| Price Performance (%) | 3m    | 6m   | 12m  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|------|
| Absolute              | (3.5) | 16.1 | 28.5 |
| Relative to Sensex    | (4.1) | 5.0  | 4.4  |

| FY25E  | FY26E          |
|--------|----------------|
| (1.4)  | (1.6)          |
| (7.7)  | (3.8)          |
| (12.6) | (5.9)          |
|        | (1.4)<br>(7.7) |

#### **Previous Reports**

29-07-2024: <u>Company Update</u> 20-07-2024: <u>Q1FY25 results review</u>



# Other highlights

- Domestic grey cement volumes, at 25.75mn tonnes, rose 2.7% YoY while those including exports and sales from overseas operations were up 4.3% YoY to 27.39mn tonnes.
- For Q2FY25, domestic realisation slipped 2.9% QoQ (being the third consecutive quarter of a decline) while blended realisation fell ~0.7% QoQ.
- RMC revenue jumped 20% YoY (down 6% QoQ) to INR 13.97bn.
- White cement sales rose 7% YoY to 450kt; however, realisation plunged 17% YoY/14% QoQ due to aggressive competition in the white-putty business.
- Other operating income stood at INR 3.3bn vs. INR 1.7bn in Q1FY25 and INR 2.8bn in Q2 last year due to increase in incentives.
- On an absolute basis, staff cost rose 13% YoY (up 24 QoQ) due to annual increments and bonus payouts. Other expenses surprised – falling ~1% QoQ, but being up just 5% YoY.

# Q2FY25: Conference call takeaways

#### Demand/volume

- As per UTCEM, industry is expected to report flat YoY volume growth in Q2FY25 on the back of prolonged and intense monsoon season coupled with post-election slowdown.
- Management pins hopes on the robust government infrastructure spending and upswing in the urban real estate cycle in H2FY25 for better demand. Further, improved reservoir water levels augurs well for agriculture and should result in good growth in the rural markets.
- Overall, UTCEM expects double-digit YoY growth and 7–8% for the industry in H2FY25.
- During Q2FY25, cement/clinker capacity utilisation stood at 68%/73%.
- UTCEM estimates 30mtpa capacity addition each in FY25 and FY26; In FY25, UTCEM's share in industry capacity addition shall be ~50%.
- Industry could see lower capacity additions over the next two years due to delay in capacity commissioning for a few cement players.
- Trade volume share stood at 68% in Q2FY25, which is flat QoQ.
- Premium cement share was 23.4% in Q2FY25 vs. 24% in Q1FY25.

#### **Pricing**

 Spot cement prices have improved to INR 354/bag vs. average of INR 348/bag in Q2FY25.

# Cost

- UTCEM's cement to clinker (CC) ratio stood at 1.46x in Q2FY25 vs. flat QoQ and 1.44x in Q2FY24; it aims to achieve ratio of 1.54x in the medium term.
- In Q2FY25, blended imported fuel consumption (CV: 7,500) stood at USD 133/t, which is lower by 10% QoQ and 18% YoY.
- Share of pet coke in overall fuel mix rose sharply to 54% in Q2FY25 vs. 37% in Q1FY25. Going ahead, UTCEM expects further rise of pet coke in the fuel mix.



- Fuel consumption cost stood at INR 1.84/Kcal in Q2FY25. UTCEM expects marginal fuel cost savings (~INR 0.10) in ensuing quarters on the back of depletion of high-cost fuel inventory and higher pet coke usage.
- However, UTCEM has cautioned on the sharp rise in input fuel costs, in case of any unfavorable global events.
- Higher employee costs in Q2FY25 were due to one-time extra bonuses paid to employees.
- Lead distance marginally increased from 385kms in Q1FY25 to 388kms in Q2FY25. UTCEM aims to reduce the lead distance to 360kms by FY27.
- In Q2FY25, green power mix increased to 32% vs. 29.4% in Q1FY25. UTCEM aims to achieve 1.8GW of green power capacity by FY27 (681MW currently).

#### Capex

- Capex cash outflow guidance remains unchanged at ~INR 80–90bn over FY25 and FY26 each.
- UTCEM aims to commission its upcoming capacities as per guidance and is ontrack to achieve ~157/184mtpa of domestic capacity by FY25/FY27 (excl. capacities of India cements and Kesoram Industries).
- Status update on the acquisition, as follows:
  - NCLT hearings are scheduled on 25 Oct'24 for Kesoram Industries (Kesoram) and 12 Nov'24 for UTCEM. The deal will likely consummate in H2FY25, in UTCEM's view.
  - For India Cements, UTCEM is awaiting CCI's approvals, which will be followed by the launch of open offer.
- UTCEM plans to invest INR 4–5bn (WHRS etc.) over two years on Kesoram Industries, in order to upgrade its profitability levels to UTCEM's standards.

#### Miscellaneous

- UTCEM's limestone reserves are estimated at ~10bn tonnes.
- In Q2FY25, soft putty prices resulted in 11% YoY decline in white cement revenues. However, prices have stabilised in the current quarter.
- Higher other operating income in Q2FY25 was on the back of incentive income from plant.
- Kesoram's Q2FY25 volume stood at 1.7mn tonnes and EBITDA/t at ~INR 264.



Exhibit 1: Q2FY25 result review - consolidated

| Particulars (INR mn)           | Q2FY25   | Q2FY24   | YoY %  | Q1FY25   | QoQ %  | Q2FY25E  | % var  |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| Volume sales (mn.t)            | 27.8     | 26.7     | 4.3    | 32.0     | (12.9) | 27.5     | 1.2    |
| Blended realisation (INR/t)    | 5,616    | 5,999    | (6.4)  | 5,656    | (0.7)  | 5,646    | (0.5)  |
| Net sales                      | 1,56,347 | 1,60,121 | (2.4)  | 1,80,696 | (13.5) | 1,55,298 | 0.7    |
| Raw materials                  | 29,165   | 24,942   | 16.9   | 32,239   | (9.5)  | 26,680   | 9.3    |
| Personnel cost                 | 9,139    | 8,123    | 12.5   | 7,382    | 23.8   | 8,129    | 12.4   |
| Power & fuel                   | 38,377   | 43,853   | (12.5) | 44,937   | (14.6) | 39,194   | (2.1)  |
| Freight cost                   | 35,835   | 35,118   | 2.0    | 41,813   | (14.3) | 35,481   | 1.0    |
| Other expenses                 | 23,649   | 22,577   | 4.8    | 23,931   | (1.2)  | 24,930   | (5.1)  |
| Total expenses                 | 1,36,165 | 1,34,612 | 1.2    | 1,50,303 | (9.4)  | 1,34,415 | 1.3    |
| Total cost/t                   | 4,891    | 5,044    | (3.0)  | 4,704    | 4.0    | 4,887    | 0.1    |
| EBITDA                         | 20,183   | 25,509   | (20.9) | 30,393   | (33.6) | 20,883   | (3.4)  |
| EBITDA/t (INR)                 | 725      | 956      | (24.1) | 951      | (23.8) | 759      | (4.5)  |
| Interest                       | 3,171    | 2,339    | 35.6   | 2,556    | 24.1   | 2,576    | 23.1   |
| Depreciation                   | 9,039    | 7,978    | 13.3   | 8,425    | 7.3    | 8,440    | 7.1    |
| Other Income                   | 2,207    | 1,671    | 32.1   | 1,657    | 33.2   | 1,682    | 31.2   |
| Recurring pre-tax income       | 10,180   | 16,863   | (39.6) | 21,069   | (51.7) | 11,550   | (11.9) |
| Extraordinary income/(expense) | 0        | 0        | NA     | 0        | NA     | 0        | NA     |
| Taxation                       | 1,928    | 4,059    | (52.5) | 4,117    | (53.2) | 2,945    | (34.5) |
| Reported net income            | 8,252    | 12,804   | (35.6) | 16,952   | (51.3) | 8,605    | (4.1)  |
| Recurring net income           | 8,252    | 12,804   | (35.6) | 16,952   | (51.3) | 8,605    | (4.1)  |

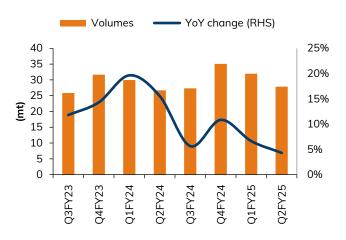
Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 2: Per-tonne analysis – Consolidated

| (INR/t)               | Q2FY25 | Q2FY24 | YoY %  | Q1FY25 | QoQ %  |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Sales volume (mn.t)   | 27.8   | 26.7   | 4.3    | 32.0   | (12.9) |
| Blended NSR           | 5,616  | 5,999  | (6.4)  | 5,656  | (0.7)  |
| Raw materials         | 1,048  | 935    | 12.1   | 1,009  | 3.8    |
| Power & fuel          | 1,378  | 1,643  | (16.1) | 1,406  | (2.0)  |
| Freight               | 1,287  | 1,316  | (2.2)  | 1,309  | (1.6)  |
| Employee              | 328    | 304    | 7.9    | 231    | 42.1   |
| Other expenses        | 849    | 846    | 0.4    | 749    | 13.4   |
| Total Operating costs | 4,891  | 5,044  | (3.0)  | 4,704  | 4.0    |
| EBITDA                | 725    | 956    | (24.1) | 951    | (23.8) |

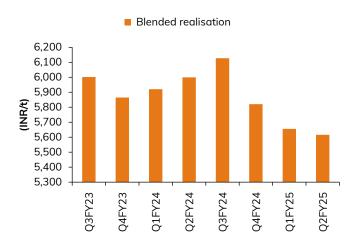
Source: I-Sec research, Company data

**Exhibit 3: Quarterly volumes trend** 



Source: I-Sec research, Company data

**Exhibit 4: Quarterly realisation trend** 

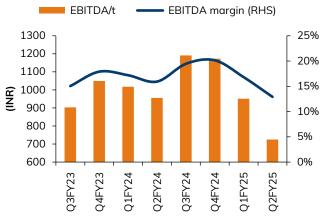


Source: I-Sec research, Company data

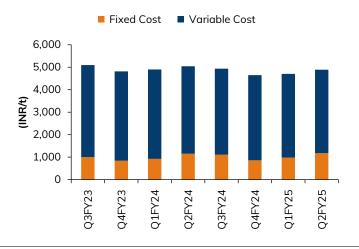
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# **Exhibit 5: Quarterly margin trend**

Source: I-Sec research, Company data



# **Exhibit 6: Break-up of total cost**



Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 7: Per-tonne estimate – consolidated

| (INR/t)                  | FY22  | FY23  | FY24  | FY25E | FY26E |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Blended realisation      | 5,596 | 5,986 | 5,956 | 5,684 | 5,895 |
| Raw material consumed    | 847   | 920   | 1,000 | 996   | 970   |
| Staff costs              | 270   | 259   | 255   | 258   | 258   |
| Power & fuel             | 1,291 | 1,750 | 1,536 | 1,403 | 1,317 |
| Freight                  | 1,246 | 1,326 | 1,334 | 1,304 | 1,309 |
| Others                   | 717   | 726   | 742   | 767   | 789   |
| Total operating expenses | 4,371 | 4,981 | 4,867 | 4,729 | 4,643 |
| EBITDA                   | 1,225 | 1,005 | 1,089 | 956   | 1,252 |

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

**Exhibit 8: Performance trend and assumptions** 

| Particulars                      | FY22  | FY23  | FY24  | FY25E | FY26E |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Capacity (Grey Cement) (mtpa)    | 120   | 133   | 140   | 163   | 175   |
| Grey Cement sales volumes (mn.t) | 93    | 104   | 117   | 127   | 139   |
| Capacity utilisation (%)         | 77    | 78    | 84    | 78    | 80    |
| Grey Cement- Volume Growth (%)   | 8.8   | 12.4  | 12.7  | 8.2   | 10.0  |
| Blended realisation (INR/t)      | 5,596 | 5,986 | 5,956 | 5,684 | 5,895 |
| NSR - Growth (%)                 | 8.1   | 7.0   | (0.5) | (4.6) | 3.7   |

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

**Exhibit 9: Earnings revision** 

| (INR mn) |          | FY25E    |        | FY26E    |          |       |
|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|-------|
| (        | Revised  | Earlier  | % chg  | Revised  | Earlier  | % chg |
| Revenues | 7,31,789 | 7,42,151 | (1.4)  | 8,34,617 | 8,47,957 | (1.6) |
| EBITDA   | 1,23,048 | 1,33,355 | (7.7)  | 1,77,278 | 1,84,226 | (3.8) |
| PAT      | 61,041   | 69,854   | (12.6) | 99,501   | 1,05,696 | (5.9) |

Source: I-Sec research



#### Exhibit 10: Valuations based on 16x Mar'26E EV/E

| Particulars (INR mn)                                       | FY26E     |
|--|-----------|
| Assumed EV/EBITDA multiple (x) (A)                         | 16.0      |
| Consolidated EBITDA incl. Kesoram Industries (B)           | 1,87,134  |
| Enterprise Value (C) = (A) $\times$ (B)                    | 29,94,144 |
| Less: Consolidated net debt incl. Kesoram Industries (D) ^ | 37,829    |
| Value of stake in India Cements (E)                        | 1,53,765  |
| M-cap (F) = (C) - (D)+ (E)                                 | 31,10,080 |
| Shares o/s post Kesoram Inds deal (mn) (G)                 | 294.7     |
| Value per share (INR) (F) / (G)                            | 10,555    |

Source: I-Sec research, Company data, ^ incl. ~INR 21bn debt from Kesoram Inds deal but excl. ~INR 19bn paid for 22.77% ICEM stake purchase in June 2024

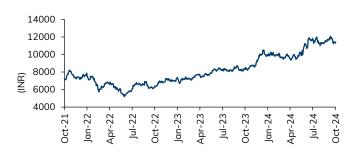
# Key risks

- Sharp further uptick in cement prices and/or a major decline in fuel cost are key upside earnings risks.
- Sharp fall/reversal of recent hikes in cement prices and/or major surge in fuel prices are key downside risks.

**Exhibit 11: Shareholding pattern** 

| %                       | Mar'24 | Jun'24 | Sep'24 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Promoters               | 60.0   | 60.0   | 60.0   |
| Institutional investors | 32.5   | 32.8   | 32.6   |
| MFs and others          | 12.2   | 11.8   | 11.6   |
| Fls/Banks               | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.2    |
| Insurance               | 1.8    | 2.3    | 2.3    |
| FIIs                    | 18.4   | 18.7   | 18.5   |
| Others                  | 7.5    | 7.2    | 7.4    |

**Exhibit 12: Price chart** 



Source: Bloomberg Source: Bloomberg



# **Financial Summary (Consolidated)**

# Exhibit 13: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

|  | FY23A            | FY24A            | FY25E            | FY26E            |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Net Sales                                      | 6,32,400         | 7,09,081         | 7,31,789         | 8,34,617         |
| Operating Expenses                             | 5,26,201         | 5,79,396         | 6,08,742         | 6,57,338         |
| EBITDA   | 1,06,199         | 1,29,686         | 1,23,048         | 1,77,278         |
| EBITDA Margin (%)                              | 16.8             | 18.3             | 16.8             | 21.2             |
| Depreciation & Amortization                    | 28,880           | 31,453           | 36,306           | 39,349           |
| EBIT   | 77,319           | 98,232           | 86,741           | 1,37,929         |
| Interest expenditure                           | 8,227            | 9,680            | 11,281           | 9,241            |
| Other Non-operating Income                     | 5,031            | 6,170            | 6,420            | 4,816            |
| Recurring PBT                                  | 74,122           | 94,722           | 81,881           | 1,33,504         |
| Profit / (Loss) from<br>Associates             | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Less: Taxes                                    | 23,429           | 24,183           | 20,890           | 34,054           |
| Less: Minority Interest Extraordinaries (Net)  | 94               | (10)             | (10)             | (10)             |
| Net Income (Reported)<br>Net Income (Adjusted) | 50,640<br>50,599 | 70,050<br>70,550 | 61,041<br>61,001 | 99,501<br>99,461 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

#### Exhibit 14: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

|  | FY23A    | FY24A    | FY25E    | FY26E    |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total Current Assets                   | 2,14,718 | 2,35,214 | 2,03,801 | 2,37,320 |
| of which cash & cash eqv.              | 69,862   | 69,090   | 33,664   | 58,390   |
| <b>Total Current Liabilities &amp;</b> | 1,95,116 | 2,23,314 | 2,25,136 | 2,31,364 |
| Provisions                             | 1,95,110 | 2,23,314 | 2,23,130 | 2,31,304 |
| Net Current Assets                     | 19,602   | 11,900   | (21,336) | 5,956    |
| Investments                            | 37,592   | 36,322   | 55,347   | 55,347   |
| Net Fixed Assets                       | 4,64,803 | 5,01,350 | 6,20,043 | 6,65,694 |
| ROU Assets                             | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Capital Work-in-Progress               | 65,770   | 87,770   | 22,770   | 27,770   |
| Total Intangible Assets                | 1,30,987 | 1,30,987 | 1,30,987 | 1,30,987 |
| Other assets                           | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Deferred Tax assets                    | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Total Assets                           | 7,18,753 | 7,68,329 | 8,07,812 | 8,85,755 |
| Liabilities                            |          |          |          |          |
| Borrowings                             | 1,12,351 | 1,12,351 | 1,02,351 | 92,351   |
| Deferred Tax Liability                 | 62,601   | 62,601   | 62,601   | 62,601   |
| provisions                             | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| other Liabilities                      | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Equity Share Capital                   | 2,887    | 2,887    | 2,887    | 2,887    |
| Reserves & Surplus                     | 5,40,359 | 5,89,944 | 6,39,438 | 7,27,391 |
| Total Net Worth                        | 5,43,245 | 5,92,831 | 6,42,325 | 7,30,278 |
| Minority Interest                      | 556      | 546      | 536      | 525      |
| Total Liabilities                      | 7,18,753 | 7,68,329 | 8,07,812 | 8,85,755 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

# **Exhibit 15: Quarterly trend**

(INR mn, year ending March)

|                     | Dec-23   | Mar-24   | Jun-24   | Sep-24   |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Net Sales           | 1,67,400 | 2,04,189 | 1,80,696 | 1,56,347 |
| % growth (YoY)      | 7.9      | 10.0     | 1.9      | (2.4)    |
| EBITDA              | 32,546   | 41,139   | 30,393   | 20,183   |
| Margin %            | 19.4     | 20.1     | 16.8     | 12.9     |
| Other Income        | 1,405    | 1,356    | 1,657    | 2,207    |
| Adjusted Net Profit | 17,748   | 22,586   | 16,952   | 8,252    |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

# **Exhibit 16:** Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

|                                     | FY23A    | FY24A    | FY25E    | FY26E    |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Operating Cashflow                  | 94,055   | 1,01,493 | 97,337   | 1,38,840 |
| <b>Working Capital Changes</b>      | (3,370)  | 6,929    | (2,190)  | (2,566)  |
| Capital Commitments                 | (61,056) | (90,000) | (90,000) | (90,000) |
| Free Cashflow                       | 29,629   | 18,422   | 5,147    | 46,274   |
| Other investing cashflow            | (10,815) | 4,788    | 20,974   | -        |
| Cashflow from Investing Activities  | (71,871) | (85,212) | (69,026) | (90,000) |
| Issue of Share Capital              | 47       | -        | -        | -        |
| Interest Cost                       | (7,016)  | -        | -        | -        |
| Inc (Dec) in Borrowings             | 4,529    | -        | (10,000) | (10,000) |
| Dividend paid                       | (10,913) | (20,208) | (11,548) | (11,548) |
| Others                              | (2,958)  | -        | -        | -        |
| Cash flow from Financing Activities | (16,310) | (20,208) | (21,548) | (21,548) |
| Chg. in Cash & Bank<br>balance      | 2,504    | 3,002    | 4,574    | 24,726   |
| Closing cash & balance              | 11,496   | 14,242   | 18,816   | 43,542   |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

# Exhibit 17: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

| ( ,                             |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                 | FY23A   | FY24A   | FY25E   | FY26E   |
| Per Share Data (INR)            |         |         |         |         |
| Reported EPS                    | 175.3   | 244.4   | 211.3   | 344.5   |
| Adjusted EPS (Diluted)          | 175.3   | 244.4   | 211.3   | 344.5   |
| Cash EPS                        | 275.3   | 353.3   | 337.1   | 480.8   |
| Dividend per share (DPS)        | 38.0    | 70.0    | 40.0    | 40.0    |
| Book Value per share (BV)       | 1,881.8 | 2,053.5 | 2,225.0 | 2,529.6 |
| Dividend Payout (%)             | 21.7    | 28.6    | 18.9    | 11.6    |
| Growth (%)                      |         |         |         |         |
| Net Sales                       | 20.2    | 12.1    | 3.2     | 14.1    |
| EBITDA                          | (7.8)   | 22.1    | (5.1)   | 44.1    |
| EPS (INR)                       | (29.6)  | 39.4    | (13.5)  | 63.0    |
| Valuation Ratios (x)            |         |         |         |         |
| P/E                             | 62.0    | 44.5    | 51.4    | 31.5    |
| P/CEPS                          | 39.5    | 30.8    | 32.2    | 22.6    |
| P/BV                            | 5.8     | 5.3     | 4.9     | 4.3     |
| EV / EBITDA                     | 29.8    | 24.4    | 25.9    | 17.8    |
| EV / t (USD)                    | 302.6   | 270.2   | 233.7   | 215.7   |
| Dividend Yield (%)              | 0.3     | 0.6     | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| Operating Ratios                |         |         |         |         |
| Gross Profit Margins (%)        | 84.6    | 83.2    | 82.5    | 83.5    |
| EBITDA Margins (%)              | 16.8    | 18.3    | 16.8    | 21.2    |
| Effective Tax Rate (%)          | 31.6    | 25.7    | 25.5    | 25.5    |
| Net Profit Margins (%)          | 8.0     | 9.9     | 8.3     | 11.9    |
| NWC / Total Assets (%)          | 2.7     | 1.5     | (2.6)   | 0.7     |
| Net Debt / Equity (x)           | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.0     |
| Net Debt / EBITDA (x)           | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.4     | 0.1     |
| Profitability Ratios            |         |         |         |         |
| RoCE (%) (Post Tax)             | 8.3     | 10.7    | 8.9     | 13.1    |
| RoE (%)                         | 9.7     | 12.4    | 9.9     | 14.5    |
| RoIC (%)                        | 11.1    | 14.5    | 11.2    | 14.9    |
| Fixed Asset Turnover (x)        | 1.4     | 1.5     | 1.3     | 1.3     |
| Inventory Turnover Days         | 53      | 59      | 65      | 63      |
| Receivables Days                | 20      | 21      | 22      | 20      |
| Payables Days ´                 | 57      | 62      | 66      | 65      |
| Source Company data, I-Sec rese | arch    |         |         |         |

Source Company data, I-Sec research



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