Havells India

In-line revenue; higher staff costs and ad-spend dent margin

Havells India's (HAVL) sales grew 17% YoY to Rs45.3bn, broadly in-line with our estimate, led by improvement in consumer demand. Key segments driving growth were cables (+23% YoY), ECD (+17% YoY) and Lloyd (+19% YoY). Gross margin rose 50bps YoY to 33.8%. Adspend jumped 54% YoY to Rs1.3bn (at 2.9% of sales, up 70bps YoY) due to festive season starting early in Q2. EBITDA was broadly flat YoY at Rs3.8bn due to higher ad-spend, staff cost (+21% YoY) and other expenses (+23% YoY). EBITDA margin fell 120bps YoY to 8.4%, much below our/consensus estimate of 10.8%/10.4%. Aided by higher other income, PAT grew 9% YoY to Rs2.7bn, but was below our/consensus estimate of Rs3.4bn/Rs3.3bn due to operating margin miss. As per management, consumer spending is showing signs of improvement due to ongoing festive season coupled with rural pickup. Margin will likely normalize in upcoming quarters as HAVL has taken most of the price hikes across categories (except C&W). We cut our FY25E/26E EPS by 14%/11% to factor margin miss. We roll over our valuation to Sept'26 with unchanged target price of Rs1,875 based on 50x H1FY27E EPS.

Electricals - Cables and ECD post healthy growth; lighting and switchgears stays soft

Sales of FMEG ex-Lloyd grew 16% YoY to Rs39.5bn with EBIT margin of 9.9%, down 340bps YoY. Cables grew by 23% YoY at Rs18.1bn (35-40% share of cables, rest house wires) led by volume uptick (+15% YoY) and partially aided by spillover from Q1 destocking. Though margin was lower at 8.6% (down 300bps YoY) due to high cost inventory absorption, HAVL expects it to normalize by Q4FY25. ECD sales grew 17% YoY to Rs8.6bn due to festive-led broad based growth in fans, air coolers, water heaters and SDA while enhanced spend in alternate/ emerging channels caused 390bps fall in EBIT margin to 7.5%. Switchgears sales grew only 4% YoY to Rs5.5bn due to high base of industrial switchgears, with EBIT margin at 20.9% (down 530bps YoY). However, high single digit to low double digit growth is likely. Lighting sales were broadly flat YoY at Rs3.9bn. Though volume were healthy (+15% YoY), pricing has started stabilizing. Product mix was Consumer luminaries (60%) and professional luminaires (40%).

Lloyd - Healhty growth in a non-seasonal quarter; Contribution margin improves

Lloyd sales growth was healthy at 19% YoY to Rs5.9bn, largely driven by better growth in non-RAC category (refrigerators and washing machine), outpacing RAC growth (slow offtake in Q2, as it followed strong summer sales in Q1). RAC constitutes 78% of Lloyd sales on annual basis. For non-RAC portfolio, products placement with most of the large retailers has improved, hence, it will likely deliver better growth going ahead. Contribution margin for Lloyd was at 14% in Q2FY25 (vs. 3.9% YoY and 13.2% QoQ) while it saw EBIT loss of Rs224mn in Q2FY25 (negative 3.8% margin vs. negative 15% YoY). Lloyd's contribution margin is higher for RAC products as non-RAC portfolio has many outsourced products. With structural improvement in cost efficiencies and better brand acceptance, margin should improve in 1-2 years.

Other KTAs: (1) OCF in H1FY25 was Rs7.7bn vs Rs8bn YoY. (2) Ex-cash NWC as on H1FY25 was 6 days (annualized) vs. 20 days YoY. (3) FY25E capex at Rs10bn (Rs3bn spent in H1).

Maintain ADD with an unchanged target price of Rs1,875

We expect HAVL to post 18% revenue CAGR over FY24-27E while earnings CAGR will be 27% due to turnaround in Lloyd. We assign ADD rating with a target of Rs1,875 based on P/E of 50x H1FY27E EPS. Key risk is moderation in demand amid rising commodity costs, as price hikes puts the industry in a conundrum of preserving margin vs. affecting consumer demand.

Financial and valuation summary

| YE Mar (Rs mn) | 2QFY25A | 2QFY24A | YoY (%) | 1QFY25A | QoQ (%) | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|--------------------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Revenues | 45,330 | 38,912 | 16.5 | 57,981 | (21.8) | 2,20,355 | 2,59,296 | 3,01,193 |
| EBITDA | 3,800 | 3,735 | 1.7 | 5,762 | (34.0) | 22,201 | 29,768 | 36,824 |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 8.4 | 9.6 | (120bps) | 9.9 | (150bps) | 10.1 | 11.5 | 12.2 |
| Adj. Net profit | 2,726 | 2,491 | 9.4 | 4,112 | (33.7) | 15,655 | 20,893 | 26,103 |
| Adj. EPS (Rs) | 4.3 | 4.0 | 9.4 | 6.6 | (33.7) | 25.0 | 33.3 | 41.6 |
| EPS growth (%) | | | | | | 22.9 | 33.5 | 24.9 |
| PE (x) | | | | | | 71.7 | 53.7 | 43.0 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | | | | | | 49.2 | 36.6 | 29.4 |
| PBV (x) | | | | | | 13.6 | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| RoE (%) | | | | | | 20.0 | 23.8 | 26.1 |
| RoCE (%) | | | | | | 20.4 | 24.3 | 26.6 |
| Source: Company, 0 | Centrum Bro | oking | | | | | | |

Result Update

India I Consumer Electricals

17 October, 2024

ADD

Price: Rs1,790 Target Price: Rs1,875 Forecast return: 5%

| | Data |
|--|------|
| | |
| | |

| Bloomberg: | HAVL IN |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| 52 week H/L: | 2,106/1,233 |
| Market cap: | Rs1216.4bn |
| Shares Outstanding: | 626.9mn |
| Free float: | 35.7% |
| Avg. daily vol. 3mth: | 9,56,712 |
| Source: Bloomherg | |

Changes in the report

| Rating: | ADD; Unchanged |
|---------------|---------------------------|
| Target price: | Rs1,875; Unchanged |
| FPS: | FY25E: Rs25.0; down 13.8% |
| EPS. | FY26E: Rs33.3; down 11.1% |

Source: Centrum Broking

Shareholding pattern

| | Sep-24 | Jun-24 | Mar-24 | Dec-23 |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Promoter | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.4 |
| FIIs | 24.8 | 25.3 | 24.8 | 24.0 |
| DIIs | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.1 |
| Public/other | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.5 |

Source: BSE

Centrum estimates vs Actual results

| YE Mar (Rs mn) | Centrum Q2FY25 | Actual Q2FY25 | Variance (%) |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Revenue | 44,608 | 45,330 | 1.6 |
| EBITDA | 4,833 | 3,800 | (21.4) |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 10.8 | 8.4 | |
| Net Profit | 3,362 | 2,726 | (18.9) |
| EPS | 5.4 | 4.3 | (18.9) |

Source: Company, Centrum Broking



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Thesis Snapshot

Estimate revision

| YE Mar (Rs mn) | FY25E New | FY25E Old | % chg | FY26E New | FY26E Old | % chg |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| Revenue | 2,20,355 | 2,23,271 | (1.3) | 2,59,296 | 2,64,366 | (1.9) |
| EBITDA | 22,201 | 25,838 | (14.1) | 29,768 | 33,009 | (9.8) |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 10.1 | 11.6 | (150bps) | 11.5 | 12.5 | (100bps) |
| Adj. PAT | 15,655 | 18,166 | (13.8) | 20,893 | 23,497 | (11.1) |
| Diluted EPS (Rs) | 25.0 | 29.0 | (13.8) | 33.3 | 37.5 | (11.1) |

Source: Centrum Broking

Havells India versus NIFTY 50

| | 1m | 6m | 1 year |
|----------|--------|------|--------|
| HAVL IN | (10.0) | 21.8 | 30.5 |
| NIFTY 50 | (2.5) | 12.5 | 25.8 |

Source: Bloomberg, NSE

Key assumptions

| Y/E Mar | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Switchgears revenue growth (%) | 8.0 | 11.0 | 12.0 |
| Cables revenue growth (%) | 16.0 | 19.0 | 17.0 |
| Lighting revenue growth (%) | 5.0 | 9.0 | 11.0 |
| ECD revenue growth (%) | 20.0 | 18.0 | 16.0 |
| Lloyd revenue growth (%) | 32.0 | 21.0 | 18.0 |
| Switchgears EBIT margin (%) | 24.0 | 24.5 | 25.0 |
| Cables EBIT margin (%) | 10.5 | 11.4 | 12.1 |
| Lighting EBIT margin (%) | 15.0 | 16.0 | 17.0 |
| ECD EBIT margin (%) | 10.5 | 12.1 | 13.5 |
| Lloyd EBIT margin (%) | 2.0 | 4.5 | 5.5 |
| | | | |

Source: Centrum Broking

Valuations

We value HAVL at 50x H1FY27E EPS and arrive at the target price of Rs1,875

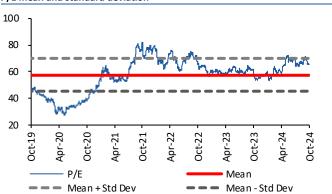
Valuations Rs/share

H1FY27 EPS 37.5

PE (x) 50

Target price per share 1,875

P/E mean and standard deviation



EV/EBITDA mean and standard deviation

60
50
40
30
20
10
EV/EBITDA

Mean + Std Dev

Mean - Std Dev

Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Broking

Peer comparison

| . cc. ccp. | u | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|---------|------|-------|---------|------|-------|----------|------|-------|-------|
| | Mkt Cap | CAGR (FY24-26E) | | P/E (x) | | | ROE (%) | | | ROCE (%) | | | |
| Company | (Rs mn) | Sales | EBITDA | EPS | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E |
| BJE | 1,01,030 | 13.5 | 41.2 | 54.0 | 74.4 | 45.9 | 31.4 | 8.1 | 14.4 | 18.6 | 11.1 | 17.2 | 20.9 |
| CROMPTON | 2,66,177 | 16.4 | 31.0 | 38.8 | 60.5 | 41.3 | 31.4 | 15.5 | 20.4 | 24.0 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 21.3 |
| HAVL | 11,21,793 | 18.2 | 27.0 | 28.1 | 88.1 | 71.7 | 53.7 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 24.3 |
| ORIENTEL | 50,143 | 16.6 | 52.2 | 58.4 | 66.6 | 40.8 | 26.5 | 12.3 | 18.3 | 24.8 | 12.6 | 20.4 | 26.6 |
| POLYCAB | 10,61,684 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 59.5 | 53.4 | 43.4 | 24.1 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 25.0 | 23.5 | 24.7 |
| VGRD | 1,90,307 | 18.9 | 31.1 | 40.6 | 74.0 | 50.1 | 37.4 | 15.1 | 19.5 | 22.3 | 13.9 | 18.6 | 22.0 |

Exhibit 1: Key conference call takeaways and metrics

| Centrum Quarterly Monitor | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | Our Comments |
|---------------------------|---|--|---|
| Growth and demand outlook | Consumer spending is looking better, but it is still premature to conclude whether demand will improve further. | Consumer demand trend is better in this festive season. While urban is doing well, rural performance has also started picking up. | We believe a healthy demand revival (especially from rural uptick) will support topline growth across segments in upcoming quarters. |
| Margins | Once growth picks up further and operating leverage improves, EBIT margin can expand further. | Major expenses affecting operating margins were higher ad-spends across categories and manpower investments. It is likely to normalize in subsequent quarters. | We believe with appropriate price hikes (already taken across categories barring W&C), higher premiumization and better operating leverage, margins will likely revive to normalcy. |
| Lloyd | EBIT margin improved over the two quarters due to (1) higher scale, (2) cost efficiency in manufacturing and cost control measures. Have witnessed improved price realization and reduced cost over a period of time. | Lloyd should see better margins in next 1-2 years which will be driven by structural improvement in cost efficiencies and rising brand acceptance. | We believe that Lloyd is currently in investment phase for its RAC and non-RAC portfolio. Once completed, it will likely bear fruits for long term in terms of healthy margins and profitability. |

Source: Centrum Broking

Key concall takeaways

Financial and business outlook

- Consumer demand is better in this festive season
- Urban is doing well, Rural has started picking up
- Major expense affecting operating margin were higher Ad spend and manpower investment
- Margin to normalize in subsequent quarters
- Committed additional capex of Rs4.5bn in Tumkur for cable capacity expansion of higher KV
- B2B growth rate was 9% while B2C was 20%
- Excluding cable & wire, most of the price hike has already been taken for other product categories
- Ad-spend will be 2.5-3% of sales in FY25
- Rs19bn committed capex. FY25 capex is likely at Rs10bn. H1 capex done Rs3bn.

FMEG

- Decent growth in switches and residential switchgears. Once industrial switchgear demand also picks up, a high single digit to lower double digit growth can be expected.
- Switchgear historical contribution margin in 38-40% range and EBIT margin in 22-25% can be sustainable
- Havells is doing portfolio premiumization for Lighting and ECD. Havells is industry leader in margin
- Lighting sales mix = Consumer luminaires 60%, professional luminaires 40%. Lighting volume growth 15%. Lighting prices seems to be close to bottoming out.
- Cable & Wire margin should be close to normal in Q3 and revert back to normal in Q4
- Cable & wire sales split = 35-40% cables, rest wires
- Tumkur cable plant capacity utilization was 90-100% before capacity expansion
- In 2 to 3 years, medium voltage cables will see 50-60% capacity expansion. Demand environment for cables remains robust.
- Cable & wire volume growth 15%.
- Experiencing good growth in fans, appliances, water heaters, coolers etc. Hence remains upbeat on good growth in ECD segment.

Lloyd

• RAC consumer pick up is low in Q2, as Q1 saw strong demand. In Q2, Lloyd has seen better growth in non-AC category vs. AC category.

- Middle East exports opportunity in product development phase
- Lloyd should see better margin in next 1 to 2 years. There are structural improvement in cost efficiencies. Brand acceptance is getting better and better.
- Lloyd's non-AC products placement with most of the large retailers has improved. Hence, expect non-AC products to deliver better growth.
- Contribution margin in Lloyd is higher for AC than non-AC products. In non-AC there
 are still many outsourced products, hence it has lower contribution margin. Overall, AC
 still forms 78% of Lloyd sales on annual basis.

Quarterly performance trend

Exhibit 2: Quarterly Financial Snapshot

| Y/E March (Rs mn) | Q3FY23 | Q4FY23 | Q1FY24 | Q2FY24 | Q3FY24 | Q4FY24 | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | YoY (%) | QoQ (%) |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Revenue | 41,197 | 48,496 | 48,237 | 38,912 | 44,006 | 54,343 | 57,981 | 45,330 | 16.5 | (21.8) |
| Direct Costs | 27,598 | 33,721 | 33,579 | 25,953 | 29,339 | 36,495 | 39,500 | 30,027 | 15.7 | (24.0) |
| Gross Profit | 13,600 | 14,775 | 14,658 | 12,960 | 14,667 | 17,849 | 18,482 | 15,303 | 18.1 | (17.2) |
| Staff Cost | 3,266 | 3,296 | 3,601 | 3,817 | 3,814 | 4,179 | 4,582 | 4,602 | 20.6 | 0.4 |
| Advertisement expenses | 1,278 | 1,095 | 1,343 | 846 | 1,763 | 1,321 | 1,724 | 1,301 | 53.7 | (24.5) |
| Other Expenses | 4,818 | 5,076 | 5,690 | 4,562 | 4,764 | 5,981 | 6,414 | 5,600 | 22.8 | (12.7) |
| Total Expenditure | 36,960 | 43,188 | 44,213 | 35,178 | 39,680 | 47,975 | 52,219 | 41,530 | 18.1 | (20.5) |
| EBITDA | 4,237 | 5,308 | 4,024 | 3,735 | 4,326 | 6,368 | 5,762 | 3,800 | 1.7 | (34.0) |
| Depreciation | 746 | 774 | 763 | 812 | 877 | 934 | 920 | 946 | 16.6 | 2.8 |
| EBIT | 3,492 | 4,534 | 3,261 | 2,923 | 3,449 | 5,434 | 4,842 | 2,854 | (2.4) | (41.1) |
| Interest | 73 | 98 | 85 | 93 | 102 | 177 | 86 | 101 | 8.0 | 17.9 |
| Other Income | 399 | 468 | 647 | 524 | 559 | 757 | 770 | 928 | 77.1 | 20.4 |
| PBT | 3,818 | 4,904 | 3,823 | 3,354 | 3,907 | 6,014 | 5,527 | 3,681 | 9.8 | (33.4) |
| Tax | 978 | 1,287 | 950 | 863 | 1,028 | 1,526 | 1,415 | 955 | 10.7 | (32.5) |
| PAT | 2,839 | 3,617 | 2,874 | 2,491 | 2,879 | 4,489 | 4,112 | 2,726 | 9.4 | (33.7) |
| EPS (Rs/share) | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 9.4 | (33.7) |
| As a % of revenue | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct Costs | 67.0 | 69.5 | 69.6 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 67.2 | 68.1 | 66.2 | | |
| Gross Margin | 33.0 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 33.8 | | |
| Staff Cost | 7.9 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 10.2 | | |
| Advertisement expenses | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | | |
| Other expenses | 11.7 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 12.4 | | |
| EBITDA Margin | 10.3 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 8.4 | | |
| PAT Margin | 6.9 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 6.0 | | |
| Tax rate | 25.6 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 25.9 | | |

Exhibit 3: Quarterly Segmental Snapshot

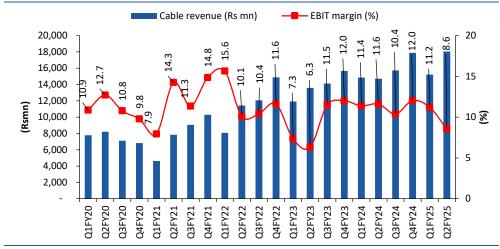
| Y/E March | Q3FY23 | Q4FY23 | Q1FY24 | Q2FY24 | Q3FY24 | Q4FY24 | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | YoY (%) | QoQ (%) |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Revenue (Rs mn) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Switchgears | 5,141 | 6,010 | 5,407 | 5,324 | 5,206 | 6,513 | 5,759 | 5,513 | 3.5 | (4.3) |
| Cables | 14,121 | 15,682 | 14,852 | 14,702 | 15,727 | 17,896 | 15,212 | 18,052 | 22.8 | 18.7 |
| Lighting & Fixtures | 4,201 | 4,134 | 3,670 | 3,965 | 4,299 | 4,334 | 3,856 | 3,909 | (1.4) | 1.4 |
| Electrical Consumer Durables | 9,348 | 7,495 | 8,770 | 7,331 | 9,613 | 9,104 | 10,549 | 8,564 | 16.8 | (18.8) |
| Lloyd Consumer | 6,068 | 12,640 | 13,055 | 4,930 | 6,467 | 13,401 | 19,241 | 5,874 | 19.2 | (69.5) |
| Others | 2,319 | 2,536 | 2,483 | 2,662 | 2,695 | 3,096 | 3,365 | 3,418 | 28.4 | 1.6 |
| Total | 41,197 | 48,496 | 48,237 | 38,912 | 44,006 | 54,343 | 57,981 | 45,330 | 16.5 | (21.8) |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue mix (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Switchgears | 12.5 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 12.2 | | |
| Cables | 34.3 | 32.3 | 30.8 | 37.8 | 35.7 | 32.9 | 26.2 | 39.8 | | |
| Lighting & Fixtures | 10.2 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 8.6 | | |
| Electrical Consumer Durables | 22.7 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 21.8 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 18.9 | | |
| Lloyd Consumer | 14.7 | 26.1 | 27.1 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 24.7 | 33.2 | 13.0 | | |
| Others | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 7.5 | | |
| EBIT (Rs mn) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Switchgears | 1,270 | 1,712 | 1,486 | 1,395 | 1,244 | 1,836 | 1,419 | 1,150 | (17.6) | (19.0) |
| Cables | 1,628 | 1,880 | 1,684 | 1,698 | 1,625 | 2,154 | 1,711 | 1,548 | (8.8) | (9.5) |
| Lighting & Fixtures | 534 | 749 | 521 | 562 | 605 | 787 | 630 | 505 | (10.1) | (19.8) |
| Electrical Consumer Durables | 1,228 | 954 | 947 | 838 | 1,062 | 1,025 | 1,147 | 643 | (23.2) | (44.0) |
| Lloyd Consumer | (596) | (226) | (615) | (741) | (660) | 372 | 674 | (224) | (69.8) | NA |
| Others | 72 | 112 | 83 | 35 | 39 | 89 | 110 | 66 | 85.6 | (40.5) |
| Total | 4,135 | 5,182 | 4,106 | 3,787 | 3,914 | 6,262 | 5,691 | 3,688 | (2.6) | (35.2) |
| FRIT was using (0/) | | | | | | | | | | |
| EBIT margin (%) | 24.7 | 20.5 | 27.5 | 26.2 | 23.9 | 28.2 | 24.6 | 20.0 | | |
| Switchgears | | 28.5 | | | | | 24.6 | 20.9 | | |
| Cables | 11.5 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 8.6 | | |
| Lighting & Fixtures | 12.7 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 12.9 | | |
| Electrical Consumer Durables | 13.1 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 7.5 | | |
| Lloyd Consumer | (9.8) | (1.8) | (4.7) | (15.0) | (10.2) | 2.8 | 3.5 | (3.8) | | |
| Others | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.9 | | |
| Total Source: Company Data, Centrum Bro | 10.0 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 8.1 | | |

Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 4: FMEG performance ex-Lloyd

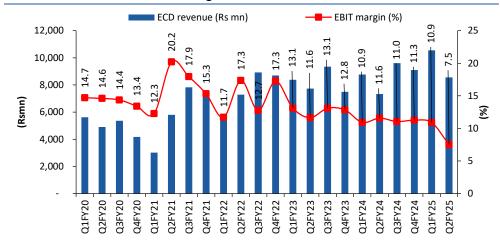
| Y/E March | Q3FY23 | Q4FY23 | Q1FY24 | Q2FY24 | Q3FY24 | Q4FY24 | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | YoY (%) | QoQ (%) |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Revenue ex-Lloyd (Rsmn) | 35,130 | 35,856 | 35,182 | 33,983 | 37,540 | 40,942 | 38,740 | 39,456 | 16.1 | 1.8 |
| YoY growth (%) | 10.2 | 3.7 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 10.1 | 16.1 | | |
| EBIT ex-Lloyd (Rsmn) | 4,731 | 5,408 | 4,720 | 4,528 | 4,573 | 5,890 | 5,017 | 3,911 | (13.6) | (22.0) |
| EBIT margin ex-Lloyd (%) | 13.5 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 9.9 | | |

Exhibit 5: Cables revenue and EBIT margin trend



Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 6: ECD revenue and EBIT margin trend



Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 7: Lighting revenue and EBIT margin trend

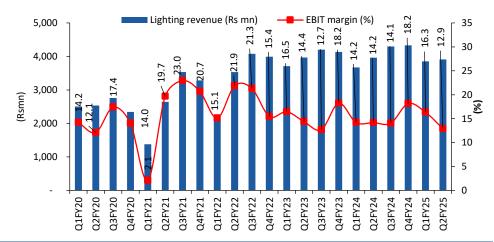
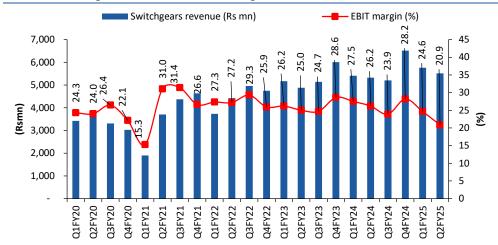
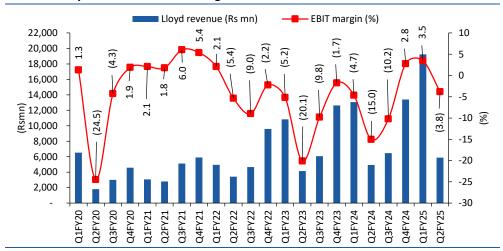


Exhibit 8: Switchgears revenue and EBIT margin trend



Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 9: Lloyd revenue and EBIT margin trend



| P&L | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| YE Mar (Rs mn) | FY23A | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Revenues | 1,68,684 | 1,85,499 | 2,20,355 | 2,59,296 | 3,01,193 |
| Operating Expense | 1,16,713 | 1,25,365 | 1,47,638 | 1,74,117 | 2,02,703 |
| Employee cost | 12,750 | 15,411 | 18,730 | 21,522 | 23,794 |
| Others | 23,191 | 26,270 | 31,786 | 33,889 | 37,872 |
| EBITDA | 16,030 | 18,453 | 22,201 | 29,768 | 36,824 |
| Depreciation & Amortisation | 2,961 | 3,385 | 3,907 | 4,335 | 4,752 |
| EBIT | 13,069 | 15,068 | 18,293 | 25,433 | 32,071 |
| Interest expenses | 336 | 457 | 507 | 596 | 693 |
| Other income | 1,770 | 2,487 | 3,135 | 3,085 | 3,505 |
| PBT | 14,503 | 17,098 | 20,921 | 27,921 | 34,884 |
| Taxes | 3,753 | 4,366 | 5,266 | 7,028 | 8,780 |
| Effective tax rate (%) | 25.9 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| PAT | 10,750 | 12,732 | 15,655 | 20,893 | 26,103 |
| Minority/Associates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Recurring PAT | 10,750 | 12,732 | 15,655 | 20,893 | 26,103 |
| Extraordinary items | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reported PAT | 10,750 | 12,732 | 15,655 | 20,893 | 26,103 |
| Dation | | | | | |
| Ratios | EV22.A | EV24A | FV2FF | FV2CE | EV27E |
| YE Mar Growth (%) | FY23A | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| | 21.5 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 17.7 | 16.2 |
| Revenue | 21.5 | 10.0 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 16.2 |
| EBITDA | (8.8) | 15.1 | 20.3 | 34.1 | 23.7 |
| Adj. EPS | (10.1) | 18.4 | 22.9 | 33.5 | 24.9 |
| Margins (%) | 20.0 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.7 |
| Gross | 30.8 | 32.4 | 33.0 | 32.9 | 32.7 |
| EBITDA | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 12.2 |
| EBIT Additional BAT | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 10.6 |
| Adjusted PAT | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.7 |
| Returns (%) | 17.1 | 10.1 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 26.1 |
| ROE | | 18.1 | | | 26.1 |
| ROCE | 16.9 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 24.3 | 26.6 |
| | 24.3 | 25.1 | 28.3 | 33.4 | 37.2 |
| Turnover (days) | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Gross block turnover ratio (x) | 4.9 | 4.5 | | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Debtors | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 |
| Inventory Creditors | 104 79 | 104 | 91 72 | 90 | 90 |
| | | 78 | | 72 | 71 |
| Net working capital | 65 | 68 | 60 | 58 | 59 |
| Solvency (x) Net debt-equity | (0.2) | (0.4) | (0.4) | (0.2) | (0.4) |
| | (0.3) | (0.4) | (0.4) | (0.3) 49.9 | (0.4) |
| Interest coverage ratio | 47.7 | 40.4 | 43.8 | (1.1) | 53.2 |
| Net debt/EBITDA Per share (Rs) | (1.2) | (1.6) | (1.3) | (1.1) | (1.0) |
| Adjusted EPS | 17.2 | 20.2 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 41.6 |
| BVPS | 17.2 | 20.3 | | 33.3 | |
| CEPS | 105.6 21.9 | 118.7 25.7 | 131.6 31.2 | 149.0 40.2 | 170.6 49.2 |
| DPS | 7.5 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 20.0 |
| Dividend payout (%) | 43.7 | 44.3 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 48.0 |
| Valuation (x) | 43.7 | 44.3 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| P/E | 104.3 | 88.1 | 71.7 | 53.7 | 43.0 |
| P/BV | 17.0 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| EV/EBITDA | 68.8 | 59.2 | 49.2 | 36.6 | 29.4 |
| Dividend yield (%) | | | 0.7 | 0.9 | |
| Dividend yield (70) | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 |

Source: Company, Centrum Broking

P&L

| Balance sheet | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| YE Mar (Rs mn) | FY23A | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Equity share capital | 627 | 627 | 627 | 627 | 627 |
| Reserves & surplus | 65,518 | 73,758 | 81,890 | 92,753 | 1,06,319 |
| Shareholders fund | 66,145 | 74,385 | 82,517 | 93,380 | 1,06,946 |
| Minority Interest | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total debt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non Current Liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Def tax liab. (net) | 3,615 | 3,575 | 3,575 | 3,575 | 3,575 |
| Total liabilities | 69,760 | 77,960 | 86,093 | 96,956 | 1,10,521 |
| Gross block | 34,510 | 41,167 | 54,136 | 64,636 | 75,136 |
| Less: acc. Depreciation | (12,232) | (15,106) | (19,013) | (23,348) | (28,100) |
| Net block | 22,278 | 26,062 | 35,123 | 41,288 | 47,036 |
| Capital WIP | 1,634 | 2,969 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Net fixed assets | 37,870 | 42,865 | 49,458 | 55,622 | 61,370 |
| Non Current Assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Investments | 2,013 | 412 | 412 | 412 | 412 |
| Inventories | 37,085 | 34,085 | 39,640 | 46,272 | 53,314 |
| Sundry debtors | 9,729 | 11,575 | 13,584 | 15,629 | 17,742 |
| Cash & Cash Equivalents | 18,619 | 30,154 | 29,345 | 31,820 | 38,563 |
| Loans & advances | 3,993 | 2,469 | 3,526 | 5,186 | 6,024 |
| Other current assets | 2,124 | 2,638 | 3,327 | 3,911 | 4,540 |
| Trade payables | 26,425 | 26,907 | 31,550 | 36,732 | 42,484 |
| Other current liab. | 11,130 | 15,678 | 17,628 | 20,744 | 24,095 |
| Provisions | 4,116 | 3,654 | 4,019 | 4,421 | 4,863 |
| Net current assets | 29,877 | 34,683 | 36,223 | 40,921 | 48,739 |
| Total assets | 69,760 | 77,960 | 86,093 | 96,956 | 1,10,521 |
| Cashflow | | | | | |
| | FY23A | E)/24A | FV2FF | FV2CE | FY27E |
| YE Mar (Rs mn) | | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | |
| Profit Before Tax | 14,503 | 17,098 | 20,921 | 27,921 | 34,884 |
| Depreciation & Amortisation | 2,961 | 3,385 | 3,907 | 4,335 | 4,752 |
| Net Interest | 336 | 457 | 507 | 596 | 693 |

| FY23A | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|---------|--|---|--|---|
| 14,503 | 17,098 | 20,921 | 27,921 | 34,884 |
| 2,961 | 3,385 | 3,907 | 4,335 | 4,752 |
| 336 | 457 | 507 | 596 | 693 |
| (8,355) | 6,646 | (2,350) | (2,223) | (1,074) |
| (3,644) | (4,406) | (5,266) | (7,028) | (8,780) |
| 5,801 | 23,180 | 17,720 | 23,602 | 30,475 |
| (6,092) | (8,504) | (10,500) | (10,500) | (10,500) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2,264 | 1,601 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (3,828) | (6,902) | (10,500) | (10,500) | (10,500) |
| 1,973 | 16,278 | 7,220 | 13,102 | 19,975 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (3,955) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (4,699) | (5,640) | (7,523) | (10,030) | (12,538) |
| (336) | (457) | (507) | (596) | (693) |
| 278 | 1,355 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (8,712) | (4,742) | (8,029) | (10,627) | (13,231) |
| (6,740) | 11,536 | (809) | 2,475 | 6,744 |
| | 14,503 2,961 336 (8,355) (3,644) 5,801 (6,092) 0 2,264 0 (3,828) 1,973 0 (3,955) (4,699) (336) 278 (8,712) | 14,503 17,098 2,961 3,385 336 457 (8,355) 6,646 (3,644) (4,406) 5,801 23,180 (6,092) (8,504) 0 0 2,264 1,601 0 0 (3,828) (6,902) 1,973 16,278 0 0 (3,955) 0 (4,699) (5,640) (336) (457) 278 1,355 (8,712) (4,742) | 14,503 17,098 20,921 2,961 3,385 3,907 336 457 507 (8,355) 6,646 (2,350) (3,644) (4,406) (5,266) 5,801 23,180 17,720 (6,922) (8,504) (10,500) 0 0 0 2,264 1,601 0 0 0 0 (3,828) (6,902) (10,500) 1,973 16,278 7,220 0 0 0 (3,955) 0 0 (4,699) (5,640) (7,523) (336) (4,57) (507) 278 1,355 0 (8,712) (4,742) (8,029) | 14,503 17,098 20,921 27,921 2,961 3,385 3,907 4,335 336 457 507 596 (8,355) 6,646 (2,350) (2,223) (3,644) (4,406) (5,266) (7,028) 5,801 23,180 17,720 23,602 (6,992) (8,504) (10,500) (10,500) 0 0 0 0 2,264 1,601 0 0 0 0 0 0 (3,828) (6,902) (10,500) (10,500) 1,973 16,278 7,220 13,102 0 0 0 0 (3,955) 0 0 0 (4,699) (5,640) (7,523) (10,030) (4,699) (5,640) (7,523) (5,960) (278 1,355 0 0 (8,712) (4,742) (8,029) (10,627) |

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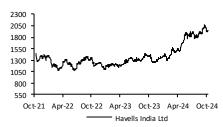
Buy - The stock is expected to return above 15%.

Add - The stock is expected to return 5-15%.

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Havells India Ltd



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