# Voltas | BUY



# Market share gain in RAC & Beko, positive outlook ahead

In Q1FY25, Voltas reported rev at INR 49bn up 46% YoY. UCP revenue was at INR 38bn up 51% YoY on back of strong summer (5years CAGR c. +17%, Blue Star UP +14%, Lloyd +24%). EMP revenue was at INR 9.5bn up 40% YoY and EPS at INR 1.6bn up 13% YoY. EBITDA was at INR 4.2bn up 129% YoY. OPM was at 8.6% vs 5.5% YoY (JMFe OPM 8.1%). PAT was at INR 3.4bn up 159%.

- Strong growth in UCP, margins impacted by Comm Ref + Comm AC: In RAC, Voltas registered volume growth of c.67% YoY to 1mn units (FY24- 2mn) on the back of strong summer. Split AC grew c.65% YoY along with increasing mix towards 5-star rated products. Voltas spend INR c.2bn A&P in UCP (c.3% of sales vs 2% YoY) which resulted in exit market share of 21.2% in June 2024 (YTD market share of 19.5%). Air cooler registered c170% volume growth QoQ along with market share of 10.5%, leading it to become #2 brand in June 2024. In Commercial Ref; witnessed high demand for cold beverages and ice creams along with strong traction in water coolers and water dispensers. However; liquidation of inventory at discounts due to change in QCO norms resulted in impacting the overall margins of the segment. Guided overall UCP margins of c.8.5-9% in FY25 (vs 8.6% in Q1FY25).
- EMP back to profit: The domestic projects business grew c.50% in Q1; however elections subdued the order booking for the domestic business as a result order book was at INR 47.69bn. Expect domestic order inflow to pick up from H2. For international business, projects in UAE and Saudi continued to deliver good performance and drive the revenue growth for the business which resulted in an EBIT margin of 7.1% vs -7.6% YoY and -9.8% QoQ. Also; it has received arbitration awards in its favour for the Bank Guaranty matter pertaining to FY23 and the collection of the proceeds may take some time. The order book for international business was INR 27.34bn taking the total order book of EMP to INR 75.03bn. Guided for an EBIT Margin of c.4-5% in EMP.
- Voltas beko continue to gain market share: Beko has now become the #3 brand in the semi-automatic WM with YTD June'24 market share at 14% and overall WM at 7.8%. The refrigerator also grew c.50% with a YTD June'24 market share (MS) of 5.2%.
- Outlook and Valuation: We expect VOLT revenue/earning CAGR of c.20%/117%(lower base in FY24) over FY24-26 mainly led by- In UCP (1) Benefit from long-term demand drivers for AC, PLI on components, market-leadership position and Beko (home appliances), (2) Increasing its penetration through channel expansion and (3) Improving its sourcing through backward integration and localisation. However high level of competition may cap margins in this segment. In EMP: strong domestic order book and revival in international market will add to growth/margin. At CMP VOLT trades at PE of 56x/43x on FY25/FY26, we value VOLT at SOTP UCP 55x (earlier 50x) to INR 1,412, EMP 20x (earlier 15x) to INR 115, EPS 25x (earlier 20x) to INR 156 and Voltbek at INR 105 on FY26 and arrive at TP of 1,790 up 17% from CMP and hence maintain BUY.

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Recommendation and Price Target	
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Current Price Target (12M)	1,790
Upside/(Downside)	16.6%
Previous Price Target	1,770
Change	1.1%

Key Data – VOLT IN	
Current Market Price	INR1,535
Market cap (bn)	INR508.0/US\$6.1
Free Float	66%
Shares in issue (mn)	330.8
Diluted share (mn)	330.8
3-mon avg daily val (mn)	INR2,367.4/US\$28.2
52-week range	1,599/800
Sensex/Nifty	80,437/24,541
INR/US\$	84.0

Price Performance	44.4	<b></b>	4014
%	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	2.8	42.8	89.5
Relative*	3.0	29.1	53.0

\* To the BSE Sensex

Financial Summary					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	79,344	94,988	1,24,812	1,55,754	1,79,107
Sales Growth (%)	5.0	19.7	31.4	24.8	15.0
EBITDA	6,815	5,724	4,746	10,564	12,809
EBITDA Margin (%)	8.6	6.0	3.8	6.8	7.2
Adjusted Net Profit	5,060	3,800	2,355	9,101	11,730
Diluted EPS (INR)	15.3	11.5	7.1	27.5	35.5
Diluted EPS Growth (%)	-4.3	-24.9	-38.0	286.5	28.9
ROIC (%)	24.2	13.7	9.7	25.3	27.0
ROE (%)	9.6	6.9	4.2	14.6	16.5
P/E (x)	100.4	133.6	215.6	55.8	43.3
P/B (x)	9.2	9.3	8.7	7.6	6.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	74.3	88.7	106.8	47.8	39.0
Dividend Yield (%)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6

JM Financial Research is also available on: Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, Thomson Publisher & Reuters, S&P Capital IQ, FactSet and Visible Alpha

Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and Disclaimers and Research Analyst Certification.

JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

## Concall key takeaways continued

### **Unitary Cooling Products**

 Consumer-centric finance schemes contributed significantly to the increase in sales this season. Increase in commodity prices impacted the profitability however various value engineering initiatives and cost drives kept margins stable.

 Started commercial operations in RAC factory in Chennai with a capacity of 1 million units and water dispenser line with a capacity of around 3.5 lakhs in Mongolia. Both plant are at strategic advantage of location and will help in cater to the market in South and West India.

### **Engineering Products and Services Segment**

- Mining and construction vertical achieved a positive momentum on top line ensuring continuation of business activities in terms of U&M jobs and sale of power screen machines.
- The textile industry experienced headwinds owing to fluctuations in cotton and yarn exports. As a result, CapEx within the industry decreased across the sector which led to reduced utilization levels of spinners and thereby a corresponding reduction in demand and margins for its agency business.

Exhibit 1. Change in Estimates

INR mn	Revised Estimates		Previous Estimates		% Revision	
	FY25E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	1,55,754	1,79,107	1,53,511	1,76,510	1.5%	1.5%
EBITDA	10,564	12,809	8,547	11,601	23.6%	10.4%
Margin	6.8%	7.2%	5.6%	6.6%		
PAT	9,101	11,730	8,271	11,401	10.0%	2.9%
EPS	27.5	35.5	25	34.5	10.0%	2.8%

Source: JM Financial, Company

Exhibit 2. Quarterly performance						
(INR mn)	1QFY25	1QFY24	YoY	4QFY24	QoQ	vs JM est
Net Sales	49,210	33,599	46%	42,029	17%	4%
Cost of goods sold	38,922	26,504	47%	33,727	15%	
Gross Profit	10,288	7,095	45%	8,302	24%	
- Gross margin (%)	20.9%	21.1%	-21 bps	19.8%	115 bps	
EBITDA	4,238	1,854	129%	1,906	122%	10%
EBITDA margin (%)	8.6%	5.5%	310 bps	4.5%	408 bps	51 bps
Depreciation	134	113	19%	118	14%	
EBIT	4,104	1,741	136%	1,788	130%	
EBIT margin (%)	8.3%	5.2%	316 bps	4.3%	409 bps	
Interest	98	101	-4%	208	-53%	
Other Income	803	700	15%	544	47%	
PBT	4,809	2,340	106%	2,124	126%	
Tax	1,165	735	59%	634	84%	
Tax rate (%)	24.2%	31.4%	-718 bps	29.9%	-564 bps	
Recurring PAT pre-Minority	3,643	1,605	127%	1,490	145%	
Share in associates profit & MI	(294)	(310)	-5%	(383)	-23%	
Recurring PAT post-Minority	3,350	1,294	159%	1,106	203%	
Reported PAT	3,350	1,294	159%	1,106	203%	13%
EPS (Rs)	10.1	(0.8)	-1314%	3.3	203%	13%

Source: JM Financial, Company

xhibit 3. Segmental Performance								
(INR mn)	1QFY25	1QFY24	YoY	4QFY24	QoQ			
Segment Revenue								
Unitary Cooling Products (UCP)	38,022	25,140	51%	29,551	29%			
Electro - mechanical Projects & Services (MEP)	9,491	6,791	40%	10,979	-14%			
Engineering Products & Services (EPS)	1,608	1,423	13%	1,564	3%			
Segment Revenue	49,121	33,353	47%	42,094	17%			
Less: Intersegment	(82)	-	na	(171)	-52%			
Other operating income	150	245	-39%	106	42%			
Excise duty	-	-	na	-	na			
Net Operating Revenue	49,189	33,599	46%	42,029	17%			
Segment EBIT								
Unitary Cooling Products (UCP)	3,270	2,073	58%	2,704	21%			
Electro - mechanical Projects & Services (MEP)	675	(519)	-230%	(1,077)	-163%			
Engineering Products & Services (EPS)	448	541	-17%	478	-6%			
Segment EBIT	4,394	2,096	110%	2,105	109%			
Unallocated expenses, net	219	34	539%	(157)	-240%			
EBIT as per P&L	4,613	2,130	117%	1,949	137%			
Segment Margin (%)								
Unitary Cooling Products (UCP)	8.6%	8.2%	35 bps	9.2%	-55 bps			
Electro - mechanical Projects & Services (MEP)	7.1%	-7.6%	1475 bps	-9.8%	1692 bps			
Engineering Products & Services (EPS)	27.9%	38.0%	-1014 bps	30.6%	-268 bps			
Segment EBIT margin (%)	8.9%	6.3%	266 bps	5.0%	394 bps			
EBIT Margin (%)	9.4%	6.3%	304 bps	4.6%	474 bps			

Source: JM Financial, Company

Exhibit 4. Valuation							
Segment	FY26- EPS (INR)	Target Multiple	Target Price (INR)				
Unitary Cooling Products (UCP)	25.7	55	1,412				
Electro Mechanical Products (EMP)	5.7	20	115				
Engineering Products & Services (EPS)	6.2	25	156				
Voltas	1,682						
Voltas Beko	105						
SOTP Value	1,787						

Source: JM Financial, Company

# Financial Tables (Consolidated)

Income Statement					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	79,344	94,988	1,24,812	1,55,754	1,79,107
Sales Growth	5.0%	19.7%	31.4%	24.8%	15.0%
Other Operating Income	0	0	0	0	0
Total Revenue	79,344	94,988	1,24,812	1,55,754	1,79,107
Cost of Goods Sold/Op. Exp	58,967	73,782	98,140	1,22,059	1,39,463
Personnel Cost	6,176	6,672	7,788	8,411	9,126
Other Expenses	7,386	8,810	14,138	14,721	17,708
EBITDA	6,815	5,724	4,746	10,564	12,809
EBITDA Margin	8.6%	6.0%	3.8%	6.8%	7.2%
EBITDA Growth	6.3%	-16.0%	-17.1%	122.6%	21.3%
Depn. & Amort.	373	396	476	588	618
EBIT	6,443	5,327	4,270	9,976	12,191
Other Income	1,892	1,685	2,534	3,639	3,997
Finance Cost	259	296	559	380	300
PBT before Excep. & Forex	8,076	6,716	6,245	13,235	15,888
Excep. & Forex Inc./Loss(-)	0	-2,438	0	0	0
PBT	8,076	4,278	6,245	13,235	15,888
Taxes	1,913	1,709	2,503	3,309	3,972
Extraordinary Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0
Assoc. Profit/Min. Int.(-)	-1,103	-1,207	-1,387	-825	-186
Reported Net Profit	5,060	1,362	2,355	9,101	11,730
Adjusted Net Profit	5,060	3,800	2,355	9,101	11,730
Net Margin	6.4%	4.0%	1.9%	5.8%	6.5%
Diluted Share Cap. (mn)	330.8	330.8	330.8	330.8	330.8
Diluted EPS (INR)	15.3	11.5	7.1	27.5	35.5
Diluted EPS Growth	-4.3%	-24.9%	-38.0%	286.5%	28.9%
Total Dividend + Tax	1,366	368	670	2,457	3,167
Dividend Per Share (INR)	4.1	1.1	2.0	7.4	9.6

Balance Sheet					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Shareholders' Fund	54,996	54,521	58,205	66,498	75,266
Share Capital	331	331	331	331	331
Reserves & Surplus	54,665	54,190	57,874	66,167	74,935
Preference Share Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Minority Interest	381	417	337	337	337
Total Loans	3,608	6,506	7,133	7,133	7,133
Def. Tax Liab. / Assets (-)	-317	-303	176	126	76
Total - Equity & Liab.	58,668	61,140	65,851	74,094	82,812
Net Fixed Assets	3,897	5,735	8,703	9,615	9,997
Gross Fixed Assets	6,750	7,677	8,301	9,801	10,801
Intangible Assets	723	723	723	723	723
Less: Depn. & Amort.	4,170	3,648	3,996	4,584	5,202
Capital WIP	593	983	3,675	3,675	3,675
Investments	32,344	28,509	30,517	30,709	31,809
Current Assets	60,782	68,191	80,724	1,04,754	1,22,467
Inventories	16,614	15,920	21,354	30,097	34,388
Sundry Debtors	21,097	21,919	25,328	40,112	46,126
Cash & Bank Balances	5,717	7,084	8,523	10,833	15,671
Loans & Advances	0	0	0	0	0
Other Current Assets	17,355	23,269	25,519	23,713	26,281
Current Liab. & Prov.	38,355	41,294	54,093	70,984	81,460
Current Liabilities	29,421	30,126	38,557	60,193	68,776
Provisions & Others	8,935	11,168	15,536	10,791	12,684
Net Current Assets	22,427	26,896	26,631	33,770	41,006
Total – Assets	58,668	61,140	65,851	74,094	82,812

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

Cash Flow Statement	Cash Flow Statement (INR mn)						
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E		
Profit before Tax	8,076	3,071	4,858	13,235	15,888		
Depn. & Amort.	373	396	476	588	618		
Net Interest Exp. / Inc. (-)	219	-219	-67	4,019	4,297		
Inc (-) / Dec in WCap.	-438	-3,836	801	-6,773	-2,398		
Others	-218	3,838	3,662	0	0		
Taxes Paid	-2,169	-1,656	-2,115	-3,359	-4,022		
Operating Cash Flow	5,842	1,594	7,615	7,710	14,383		
Capex	-482	-1,799	-2,931	-1,500	-1,000		
Free Cash Flow	5,360	-206	4,685	6,210	13,383		
Inc (-) / Dec in Investments	-10,602	-20,696	-3,176	1,751	-1,100		
Others	7,437	21,679	883	-4,464	-4,183		
Investing Cash Flow	-3,646	-816	-5,224	-4,213	-6,283		
Inc / Dec (-) in Capital	0	0	0	0	0		
Dividend + Tax thereon	-1,676	-1,829	-1,432	-808	-2,963		
Inc / Dec (-) in Loans	918	2,728	974	0	0		
Others	-312	-349	-704	-380	-300		
Financing Cash Flow	-1,070	550	-1,163	-1,188	-3,263		
Inc / Dec (-) in Cash	1,125	1,328	1,228	2,310	4,838		
Opening Cash Balance	4,480	5,605	6,936	8,523	10,833		
Closing Cash Balance	5,605	6,934	8,164	10,833	15,671		

Dupont Analysis					
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Margin	6.4%	4.0%	1.9%	5.8%	6.5%
Asset Turnover (x)	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.3
Leverage Factor (x)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
RoE	9.6%	6.9%	4.2%	14.6%	16.5%

Key Ratios					
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
BV/Share (INR)	166.3	164.8	176.0	201.0	227.5
ROIC	24.2%	13.7%	9.7%	25.3%	27.0%
ROE	9.6%	6.9%	4.2%	14.6%	16.5%
Net Debt/Equity (x)	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
P/E (x)	100.4	133.6	215.6	55.8	43.3
P/B (x)	9.2	9.3	8.7	7.6	6.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	74.3	88.7	106.8	47.8	39.0
EV/Sales (x)	6.4	5.3	4.1	3.2	2.8
Debtor days	97	84	74	94	94
Inventory days	76	61	62	71	70
Creditor days	148	123	117	151	151

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

History of Recommendation and Target Price						
Date	Recommendation	Target Price	% Chg.			
10-Feb-20	Buy	750				
9-Apr-20	Buy	535	-28.7			
2-Jun-20	Hold	525	-1.9			
3-Aug-20	Hold	525	0.0			
17-Aug-20	Hold	570	8.6			
9-Nov-20	Hold	720	26.3			
15-Feb-21	Hold	960	33.3			
14-May-21	Hold	960	0.0			
11-Aug-21	Hold	1,000	4.2			
1-Nov-21	Hold	1,070	7.0			
14-Feb-22	Hold	1,100	2.8			
10-May-22	Buy	1,250	13.6			
4-Jul-22	Buy	1,250	0.0			
4-Aug-22	Buy	1,200	-4.0			
22-Sep-22	Buy	1,150	-4.2			
2-Nov-22	Buy	1,150	0.0			
10-Feb-23	Buy	1,100	-4.3			
27-Apr-23	Buy	1,100	0.0			
8-May-24	Buy	1,515	37.7			
23-Jun-24	Buy	1,770	16.8			



#### **APPENDIX I**

## JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

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Hold	Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price for all other stocks, over the next twelve months.		
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<sup>\*</sup> REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

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