

12 August 2024

India | Equity Research | Q1FY25 results review

## **CESC**

Power/Mining

# Cashflow to improve in DISCOM

CESC reported a revenue of INR 55bn, up 21% YoY, EBITDA of INR 11bn, up 7% YoY, and PAT of INR 3.8bn, up 9% YoY. Revenues primarily grew due to higher sales in its Kolkata License Area (+8% YoY) and Noida (+24% YoY) and higher power purchase cost (pass through; +44% YoY). Also, the higher merchant prices have benefitted its subsidiary – Dhariwal. The subsidiary reported a profit of INR 1.1bn (vs. INR 720mn in the same quarter previous year). The best news during the quarter was recovery resuming for fuel and power purchase cost. As a result, cash flow from its distribution asset should improve in FY25E. On the renewables, CESC has taken a number of steps: 1) signed framework agreement with wind OEMs. 2) Accelerating the pace of land acquisition for 3GW. We reiterate **BUY** with a revised target price of INR 207.

## Revenues perk up on demand in DISCOM

The demand in Kolkata License Area and Noida was up by 8% to 3.5BU and 24% YoY to 1BU. Higher demand led to higher power purchase cost (pass through). As a result, revenues in standalone (Kolkata DISCOM) and Noida were up 25% and 19% YoY to INR 34bn and INR 8bn respectively.

## Merchant sales weighs in

CESC reported a profit of INR 3.8bn, + 9% YoY. Standalone profit grew by 13% to INR 1.9bn. Also, the profit in its subsidiary – Dhariwal grew by 40% YoY to INR 1.1bn. Dhariwal reported a good quarter on the back of higher merchant prices and PLF of 94%.

## Cashflow to improve in DISCOM

During the quarter, CESC started collecting its under-recovery through fuel and power purchase cost. Note that delay in tariff orders has been impacting cash flow adversely. Tariff order for FY24–26E is still awaited.

## **Update on RE**

CESC has signed a framework agreement with wind OEMS for the supply of turbines. It is in advanced stages to acquire land and connectivity for 3GW.

## Maintain BUY; TP revised to INR 207

We reiterate our **BUY** rating with a revised target price of **INR 207** per share (INR 180 earlier), valued using the SoTP method.

# **Financial Summary**

Y/E March (INR mn)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Revenue	1,55,225	1,70,500	1,78,592	2,00,111
EBITDA	34,254	38,830	41,523	50,222
EBITDA Margin (%)	22.1	22.8	23.2	25.1
Net Profit	13,973	14,469	16,556	20,153
EPS (INR)	10.1	10.3	12.0	14.6
EPS % Chg YoY	(0.5)	3.5	14.4	21.7
P/E (x)	16.8	16.2	14.1	11.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	10.2	9.0	9.1	8.0
RoCE (%)	9.0	9.7	9.0	9.6
RoE (%)	12.6	12.4	13.0	14.0

#### **Mohit Kumar**

kumar.mohit@icicisecurities.com +91 22 6807 7419

#### Nidhi Shah

nidhi.shah@icicisecurities.com

#### **Market Data**

Market Cap (INR)	233bn
Market Cap (USD)	2,775mn
Bloomberg Code	CESC IN
Reuters Code	CESC.BO
52-week Range (INR)	193 /77
Free Float (%)	47.0
ADTV-3M (mn) (USD)	16.9

Price Performance (%)	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	25.5	30.6	127.8
Relative to Sensex	154	193	1070

### **Previous Reports**

31-05-2024: <u>Q4FY24 results review</u>



# Q1FY25 highlights

- Kolkata Distribution business witnessed 8% YoY demand growth during Q1FY25.
- CESC Kolkata Distribution started recovery of Fuel and Power Purchase adjustment Surcharge (FPPAS), arising on account of variation in the price of fuel and power purchase cost from Jun'24.
- Noida Power (NPCL) reported sales of 1,012MU during Q1FY25, registering YoY growth of 26.4%.
- Rajasthan DFs remained EBITDA positive and reported consolidated YoY sales growth of 5% during the quarter.
- Malegaon DF reported sales volume of 190 MU during the quarter.
- Chandrapur TPP continued with strong financial performance backed by substantial tie up of its total capacity and higher prices in the energy exchanges during the quarter. PLF during the quarter stood at 93.5%.
- RE update
  - Wind framework agreement signed with both Inox Wind and Suzlon Energy.
    For solar, land acquisition and CTU connectivity process has gained pace on multiple sites.
  - Acquired 100% stake in Bhadla3 SKP Green Ventures Pvt. Ltd. for developing a solar park – 300 MW with land and CTU connectivity in Rajasthan.
  - In advanced stages of acquisition of land capable of developing 300MW solar, along with required CTU connectivity.
  - 10,500MT/annum of green hydrogen production facility expected to be commissioned within three years under CESC Projects Limited, a wholly owned subsidiary of CESC Limited, which has been selected as the successful bidder.

**Exhibit 1: Quarterly standalone financials** 

INR mn	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY24	Q1FY25	% ch QoQ	% ch YoY
Net sales	27,350	27,370	23,090	23,210	34,210	47.4	25.1
EBITDA	5,540	6,120	5,520	5,400	6,350	17.6	14.6
OPM (%)	20.3	22.4	23.9	23.3	18.6	(20.2)	(8.4)
Other inc.	210	470	220	330	210	(36.4)	0.0
Interest	1,810	1,760	1,770	2,050	2,070	1.0	14.4
Depreciation	1,790	1,780	1,800	1,830	1,750	(4.4)	(2.2)
PAT	1,700	2,300	1,700	2,050	1,920	(6.3)	12.9
Reported PAT	1,700	2,300	1,700	2,050	1,920	(6.3)	12.9
EPS (Rs)	12.8	17.3	12.8	15.4	14.4	(6.3)	12.9

Source: I-Sec research, Company data



**Exhibit 2: Quarterly consolidated financials** 

INR mn	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY24	Q1FY25	% ch QoQ	% ch YoY
Net sales	45,740	47,160	38,040	39,590	55,520	40	21.4
EBITDA	9,880	10,100	9,060	9,820	10,600	8	7.3
OPM (%)	22	21	24	25	19	(23)	(96.8)
Other inc.	590	620	570	730	550	(25)	(6.8)
Interest	3,080	3,050	2,960	3,250	3,220	(1)	4.5
Depreciation	3,000	3,030	3,030	3,110	3,010	(3)	0.3
PBT	4,390	4,640	3,640	4,190	4,920	17	12.1
PAT	3,680	3,660	3,010	4,150	3,880	(7)	5.4
Minority Interest	210	150	200	150	100	(33)	(52.4)
PAT after MI	3,470	3,510	2,810	4,000	3,780	(6)	8.9
EPS (INR)	3	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.9	(7)	5.4
Subsidiary wise revenue							
Haldia	5,390	5,370	4,280	4,960	4,810	(3)	-10.8
Dhariwal	5,160	5,300	3,700	5,170	5,260	2	1.9
Crescent	510	460	530	580	470	(19)	-7.8
Noida Power	6,360	7,120	5,570	5,730	7,550	32	18.7
Rajasthan DF	5,700	5,900	3,970	3,790	6,490	71	13.9
Subsidiary wise Profit							
Haldia	620	660	480	770	840	9	35.5
Dhariwal	790	680	420	940	1,120	19	41.8
Crescent	200	150	210	240	110	(54)	-45.0
Noida Power	540	370	480	310	370	19	-31.5
Rajasthan DF	170	(21)	1	(20)	60	(400)	-64.7

Source: I-Sec research, Company data



## **Outlook** and valuation

CESC is India's first fully integrated electrical utility in operation since 1899 generating and distributing power in Kolkata and Howrah. CESC is involved in power sector value chain with assets in generation, transmission and distribution of power as well as coal mining.

Moreover, it owns a 600MW thermal power (Chandrapur) plant in Maharashtra and a 40MW atmospheric fluidised bed combustion power plant (Crescent power). While Chandrapur TPP has PPA tie ups with CESC, crescent power operates in merchant market.

Apart from these, CESC has a distribution licence in Noida and four distribution franchisees in Rajasthan (Kota, Bikaner, Bharatpur) and Maharashtra (Malegaon).

CESC is looking to set up one RE capacity to meet the RE obligations for licence areas and is also looking to set up one RE platform to develop RE assets.

Given the improved regulatory outlook, likely tariff hikes (last given in 2020) in the medium, which may help in liquidating regulatory assets, and its venture in RE generation, we expect profitability to improve to INR 20bn in FY26E vs. INR 13bn in FY24. Thus, we maintain **BUY** and revise our SoTP-based target price to **INR 207** (INR 180 earlier).

Key risks: 1) Delay in tariff hikes; and 2) delay in RE capacity addition

Exhibit 3: SoTP-based target price of INR 207/share

Summary of Valuation	Methodology	INR mn	INR/Share
KLA License Area Business	DCF	1,28,062	96
Value to Shareholders (core power business)	DCF	1,28,062	96
Regulated Business/Regulated equity		2.7	
Add: Cash		5,670	4
Add: Value of Dhariwal	DCF	33,339	25
Add: Value of Haldia	DCF	32,274	24
Add: Value of Crescent Power	DCF	4,246	3
Add: Distribution Franchisee	DCF	2,657	2
Noida Power	DCF	22,249	17
Renewables	EV/EBITDA	46,377	35
Total Value to CESC shareholders		2,74,874	207
No. of Shares (mn)		1,330	1,330

Source: I-Sec research

Source: Bloomberg

**Exhibit 4: Shareholding pattern** 

%	Dec'23	Mar'24	Jun'24
Promoters	52.1	52.1	52.1
Institutional investors	33.4	34.0	36.3
MFs and others	16.1	15.2	17.2
FIs/Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance	5.3	5.9	5.5
FIIs	12.0	12.9	13.6
Others	14.5	13.9	11.6

Source: Bloomberg

**Exhibit 5: Price chart** 





# **Financial Summary**

## **Exhibit 6: Profit & Loss**

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	1,55,225	1,70,500	1,78,592	2,00,111
Operating Expenses	11,892	13,081	14,390	15,829
EBITDA	34,254	38,830	41,523	50,222
EBITDA Margin (%)	22.1	22.8	23.2	25.1
Depreciation & Amortization	8,779	12,170	11,397	12,842
EBIT	25,476	26,660	30,126	37,380
Interest expenditure	11,172	12,340	11,335	14,066
Other Non-operating	3,088	2,510	3,129	3,129
Income	3,000	2,510	3,123	5,125
Recurring PBT	17,391	16,830	21,920	26,442
Profit / (Loss) from				
Associates	-	-	-	-
Less: Taxes	3,418	2,361	5,363	6,289
PAT	13,973	14,469	16,556	20,153
Less: Minority Interest	(545)	(710)	(630)	(679)
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported)	13,973	14,469	16,556	20,153
Net Income (Adjusted)	13,973	14,469	16,556	20,153

Source Company data, I-Sec research

## **Exhibit 7: Balance sheet**

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Total Current Assets	1,26,948	1,46,661	1,48,463	1,71,021
of which cash & cash eqv.	25,883	27,110	17,102	24,531
<b>Total Current Liabilities &amp;</b>	30,462	34,220	30,195	26,476
Provisions	30,402	34,220	30,133	20,470
Net Current Assets	96,486	1,12,441	1,18,268	1,44,545
Investments	770	569	519	519
Net Fixed Assets	2,28,259	2,21,310	2,20,349	2,46,701
ROU Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work-in-Progress	1,404	1,740	34,240	34,240
Total Intangible Assets	-	-	-	-
Other assets	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax Assets	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	3,26,919	3,36,060	3,73,376	4,26,005
Liabilities				
Borrowings	1,40,625	1,43,630	1,62,123	1,92,333
Deferred Tax Liability	-	-	-	-
provisions	-	-	-	-
other Liabilities	72,404	72,580	76,209	80,019
<b>Equity Share Capital</b>	1,332	1,330	1,330	1,330
Reserves & Surplus	1,07,772	1,13,120	1,28,314	1,46,922
Total Net Worth	1,09,104	1,14,450	1,29,644	1,48,252
Minority Interest	4,787	5,400	5,400	5,400
Total Liabilities	3,26,919	3,36,060	3,73,376	4,26,005

Source Company data, I-Sec research

## **Exhibit 8: Cashflow statement**

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Operating Cashflow	33,767	24,428	27,082	32,024
<b>Working Capital Changes</b>	(157)	(14,551)	(12,206)	(15,038)
Capital Commitments	(5,261)	(5,557)	(42,936)	(39,194)
Free Cashflow	39,028	29,985	70,018	71,218
Other investing cashflow	-	-	-	-
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(5,261)	(5,557)	(42,936)	(39,194)
Issue of Share Capital	_	(2)	-	-
Interest Cost	(11,172)	(12,340)	(11,335)	(14,066)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	(6,764)	3,006	18,493	30,211
Dividend paid	(599)	(599)	(733)	(866)
Others	(16,581)	(7,708)	(580)	(679)
Cash flow from Financing Activities	(35,118)	(17,644)	5,846	14,600
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	(6,611)	1,227	(10,008)	7,429
Closing cash & balance	25,883	27,110	17,102	24,531

Source Company data, I-Sec research

## **Exhibit 9: Key ratios**

(Year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Reported EPS	10.5	10.9	12.4	15.1
Adjusted EPS (Diluted)	10.1	10.3	12.4	15.1
Cash EPS	16.7	19.5	20.5	24.3
Dividend per share (DPS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Book Value per share (BV)	81.9	85.9	97.3	111.3
Dividend Payout (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	16.9	9.8	4.7	12.0
EBITDA	(6.3)	13.4	6.9	21.0
EPS (INR)	(0.5)	3.5	14.4	21.7
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	16.8	16.2	14.1	11.6
P/CEPS	10.5	9.0	8.6	7.2
P/BV	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6
EV / EBITDA	10.2	9.0	9.1	8.0
P / Sales	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Operating Ratios				
Gross Profit Margins (%)	29.7	30.4	31.3	33.0
EBITDA Margins (%)	22.1	22.8	23.2	25.1
Effective Tax Rate (%)	19.7	14.0	24.5	23.8
Net Profit Margins (%)	9.0	8.5	9.3	10.1
NWC / Total Assets (%)	21.6	25.4	27.1	28.2
Net Debt / Equity (x)	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Net Debt / EBITDA (x)	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.3
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	9.0	9.7	9.0	9.6
RoE (%)	12.6	12.4	13.0	14.0
RoIC (%)	9.0	9.7	9.0	9.6
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Inventory Turnover Days	22	20	53	53
Danah salalah Dansa	56	51	53	54
Receivables Days Payables Days			29	



This report may be distributed in Singapore by ICICI Securities, Inc. (Singapore branch). Any recipients of this report in Singapore should contact ICICI Securities, Inc. (Singapore branch) in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this report. The contact details of ICICI Securities, Inc. (Singapore branch) are as follows: Address: 10 Collyer Quay, #40-92 Ocean Financial Tower, Singapore - 049315, Tel: +65 6232 2451 and email: navneet\_babbar@icicisecuritiesinc.com, Rishi garawal@icicisecuritiesinc.com.

"In case of eligible investors based in Japan, charges for brokerage services on execution of transactions do not in substance constitute charge for research reports and no charges are levied for providing research reports to such investors."

New I-Sec investment ratings (all ratings based on absolute return; All ratings and target price refers to 12-month performance horizon, unless mentioned otherwise) BUY: >15% return; ADD: 5% to 15% return; HOLD: Negative 5% to Positive 5% return; REDUCE: Negative 5% to Negative 15% return; SELL: < negative 15% return

#### ANALYST CERTIFICATION

I/We, Mohit Kumar, MBA; Nidhi Shah, MBA; authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of the ICICI Securities Inc. It is also confirmed that above mentioned Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months and do not serve as an officer, director or employee of the companies mentioned in the report.

#### Terms & conditions and other disclosures:

ICICI Securities Limited (ICICI Securities) is a full-service, integrated investment banking and is, inter alia, engaged in the business of stock brokering and distribution of financial products. Registered Office Address: ICICI Venture House, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai - 400 025. CIN: L67120MH1995PLC086241, Tel: (91 22) 6807 7100. ICICI Securities is Sebi registered stock broker, merchant banker, investment adviser, portfolio manager, Research Analyst and Alternative Investment Fund. ICICI Securities is registered with Insurance Regulatory Development Authority of India Limited (IRDAI) as a composite corporate agent and with PFRDA as a Point of Presence. ICICI Securities Limited Research Analyst SEBI Registration Number - INH000000990. ICICI Securities Limited SEBI Registration is INZ000183631 for stock broker. ICICI Securities AIF Trust's SEBI Registration number is IN/AIF3/23-24/1292 ICICI Securities is a subsidiary of ICICI Bank which is India's largest private sector bank and has its various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of housing finance, asset management, life insurance, general insurance, venture capital fund management, etc. ("associates"), the details in respect of which are available on www.icicibank.com.

ICICI Securities is one of the leading merchant bankers/ underwriters of securities and participate in virtually all securities trading markets in India. We and our associates might have investment banking and other business relationship with a significant percentage of companies covered by our Investment Research Department. ICICI Securities and its analysts, persons reporting to analysts and their relatives are generally prohibited from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover.

Recommendation in reports based on technical and derivative analysis centre on studying charts of a stock's price movement, outstanding positions, trading volume etc as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and, as such, may not match with the recommendation in fundamental reports. Investors may visit icicidirect.com to view the Fundamental and Technical Research Reports.

Our proprietary trading and investment businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein.

ICICI Securities Limited has two independent equity research groups: Institutional Research and Retail Research. This report has been prepared by the Institutional Research. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the Retail Research.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by ICICI Securities and are subject to change without any notice. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of ICICI Securities. While we would endeavour to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, ICICI Securities is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent ICICI Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or ICICI Securities policies, in circumstances where ICICI Securities might be acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other circumstances. This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. ICICI Securities will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return on investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. ICICI Securities accepts no liabilities whatsoever for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been managed by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory service in a merger or specific transaction.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the companies mentioned in the report in the past twelve months.

ICICI Securities encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. ICICI Securities or its associates or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or third party in connection with preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither ICICI Securities nor Research Analysts and their relatives have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

ICICI Securities or its subsidiaries collectively or Research Analysts or their relatives do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report.

Since associates of ICICI Securities and ICICI Securities as a entity are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or actual/ beneficial ownership of one percent or more or other material conflict of interest in various companies including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report.

ICICI Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report. Neither the Research Analysts nor ICICI Securities have been engaged in market making activity for the companies mentioned in the report.

We submit that no material disciplinary action has been taken on ICICI Securities by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject ICICI Securities and affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction.

This report has not been prepared by ICICI Securities, Inc. However, ICICI Securities, Inc. has reviewed the report and, in so far as it includes current or historical information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed.



Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. None of the research recommendations promise or guarantee any assured, minimum or risk free return to the investors.

Name of the Compliance officer (Research Analyst): Mr. Atul Agrawal, Contact number: 022-40701000, E-mail Address: complianceofficer@icicisecurities.com

For any queries or grievances: Mr. Bhavesh Soni Email address: headservicequality@icicidirect.com Contact Number: 18601231122