

09 August 2024

India | Equity Research | Q1FY25 results review

Gujarat Gas

Oil & Gas

Rich valuations, volatile volume trajectory; Reiterate SELL

Gujarat Gas (GUJGA) has reported 38% YoY rise in EBITDA/53% YoY rise in adj. PAT to INR 5.4bn/INR 3.3bn (I-Sec est of 5.6/3.4bn) in Q1FY25. Volume of 11mmscmd vs our estimate of 10.8mmscmd was offset by lower margin (EBITDA margin of INR 5.4/scm vs estimate of INR 5.7/scm). Morbi volume estimated at ~5.2mmscmd (+1.4mmscmd QoQ) saw traction from price cut taken by GUJGA (w.e.f Mar'24) in industrial segment and unfavourable propane prices. The company has taken price hike w.e.f Jul'24 in industrial segment due to increase in spot LNG prices. This, coupled with steady propane prices, can create some pressure on GUJGA volume for rest of FY25E. Our core concern on slow growth from new areas, softening return ratios and optimistic valuations remains unchanged. Maintain SELL, with TP of INR 365/sh (earlier INR 350/sh).

Strong volume for Q1, but guidance for Q2 cut sharply

Volume of 11mmscmd saw 19/13% YoY/QoQ growth driven by lower LNG prices, cut in industrial prices and steady propane prices benefiting volume at GUJGA-Morbi region. QoQ industrial/commercial volume of 7.4mmscmd (estimated Morbi 5.3, other areas 2.1) was up 23%/24% YoY/QoQ. Management mentioned Morbi volume in Q2FY25 is likely to be impacted by 20-30% due to subdued export market for ceramic industry, festival (Janmashtami), monsoon season, unfavourable propane gas economics and customers facing shipping issue due to global disturbances. Management has guided an aggressive CNG growth strategy, but overall growth guidance of ~7% suggests caution on prospects of I/C segment due to continued price volatility at Morbi.

Propane gas economics remains uncertain, I/C growth volatile

Extrapolating the current trend in propane prices (at USD 590/t in Aug'24, to remain steady for next 4months), equivalent propane prices are likely to be in ~INR 40–41/scm range. With GUJGA price hike of INR 2/scm in Jul'24 (Morbi price at INR 43.7/scm), there is little leeway to decrease prices to protect margins and increase volumes, particularly as spot LNG prices have also risen by USD 1.5/MMbtu QoQ so far. With GUJGA industrial prices being higher by INR 4/scm vs propane in Q2FY25along with the above mentioned reasons -Morbi volumes may get impacted in Q2FY25 and beyond as well. While CNG volume will increase at a faster pace, overall volume remains captive to Morbi in near term, which creates meaningful uncertainties on overall volume. Also, management has guided for EBITDA/scm of INR 4.5-5.5 (Q1 INR 5.4/scm)

Financial Summary

| Y/E March (INR mn) | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Net Revenue | 1,56,902 | 1,83,668 | 2,18,330 | 2,42,699 |
| EBITDA | 18,764 | 21,220 | 24,543 | 27,312 |
| EBITDA % | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.3 |
| Net Profit | 11,013 | 12,754 | 14,874 | 16,575 |
| EPS (INR) | 16.0 | 18.5 | 21.6 | 24.1 |
| EPS % Chg YoY | (27.8) | 15.8 | 16.6 | 11.4 |
| P/E (x) | 38.9 | 33.6 | 28.8 | 25.8 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 22.0 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 14.6 |
| RoCE (Pre-tax) (%) | 18.7 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 20.2 |
| RoE (%) | 15.0 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.0 |

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Market Data

| Market Cap (INR) | 428bn |
|---------------------|----------|
| Market Cap (USD) | 5,097mn |
| Bloomberg Code | GUJGA IN |
| Reuters Code | GGAS.BO |
| 52-week Range (INR) | 687 /397 |
| Free Float (%) | 25.0 |
| ADTV-3M (mn) (USD) | 10.2 |
| | |

| Price Performance (%) | 3m | 6m | 12m |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|
| Absolute | 13.8 | 3.5 | 32.2 |
| Relative to Sensex | 6.4 | (6.9) | 12.4 |

| Earnings Revisions (%) | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | (4.2) | (1.6) | (1.7) |
| EBITDA | (5.4) | (3.4) | (0.9) |
| EPS | (6.7) | (4.2) | (1.2) |

Previous Reports

09-05-2024: Q4FY24 results review 01-03-2024: Company Update



Valuation and view: Rich multiples, material risks to consensus estimates

GUJGA has gone through several cycles of focusing on volumes at the cost of margins and vice versa in the past couple of years, with the current management again emphasising volume growth aggressively over the next couple of years. We have created scenarios (refer Exhibit-1) pointing sensitivity on earnings due to a) increase in volumes, b) increase in margins.

Overall, we have increased our target price to INR 365 (earlier INR 350) due to small changes in volume and margin assumptions beyond FY28E to factor a higher share of CNG in volume mix over longer term. However, due to cuts in Q2FY25 volume and slightly lower margin assumptions in the near term, EPS for FY25/26/27E is estimated at INR 18.5/21.6/24.1 per share (down 6.7/4.2/1% vs earlier estimates). We note that Street estimates of ~INR 23/sh for FY26 and INR 28/sh for FY27 seemingly build in a higher volume trajectory and stronger margin trajectory than management guidance, which seems unlikely to play out.

At our revised estimates, EPS CAGR for FY25–27E is 14% (100-150bps higher than peers), which is more than adequately factored in the multiples of 28.8x FY26E PER and 16.5x EV/EBITDA, ~40% premium to its second-largest peer IGL and 2.3x higher than our preferred pick in the CGD space MGL. We also note that the substantial capex done over FY21-24 (INR 40.4bn) and the planned ~INR 35bn over FY25-27E drags down RoE/RoCE to 16/20% over FY26-27E, well below RoE/RoCE of 29/24% seen in FY23. Reiterate **SELL**.

Key upside risks: i) Sharper recovery in LPG (propane) prices, ii) faster execution of expansion plans in new areas, iii) sharp drop in LNG prices.

Key downside risks: i) Longer sustained weakness in propane prices, ii) slower ramp up of volumes from new areas, iii) sudden spike in spot LNG prices.

Q1FY25 conference call: Takeaways

Operational performance

- GUJGA has authorisations in 27 GAs (geographical areas) in six states and one
 union territory, it has 40,200+km of pipeline network connecting 2.152mn
 households, 4,400+ industrial, 15,200+ commercial connections and 811 CNG
 stations serving 4mn vehicles per day. The company added 3 new CNG stations
 during the quarter and connected 37,400 domestic households.
- In Q1, propane price (gas equivalent) was INR 41/scm while GUJGA's industrial price at Morbi was INR 42/scm. However, after price hike by GUJGA in Jul'24, industrial price is INR 4/scm costlier than propane. Normally, premium of INR 1-2/scm is fine, but post that switching happens between propane and gas.
- During the quarter, APM gas allocation for priority sector was 75%. Of the total requirement, the company has sourced 27% of gas via long-term agreement and 49% by spot.
- Total gas sourced was 11.02mmscmd out of which 2.69mmscmd was APM, 3mmscmd was long term (have total contract of 4.3mmscmd) and the rest was spot. Also, spot price was cheaper during the quarter.

CNG Volume

 Achieved highest ever CNG volume of 2.98mmscmd in Q1FY25 on the back of investments in station infrastructure.



- During the quarter, CNG volume from Gujarat GAs and outside Gujarat grew by 14/27% YoY. CNG volume from Gujarat GAs is ~87% and 13% from outside Gujarat. Outside Gujarat GAs are closed to developed markets like Maharashtra, Punjab, Haryana etc. and so, it is likely to see higher growth.
- At least 1mmmscmd of additional CNG volume will flow from FDODO scheme over 1.5-2 years.

Industrial volume

- Achieved industrial volume of 7.25mmscmd during the quarter with Morbi volume of 5.21mmscmd in Q1FY25 vs 3.82mmscmd in Q4FY24 and 4.01mmscmd in Q1FY24. Non-Morbi was 2.03mmscmd in Q1FY25 vs 1.98mmscmd in Q4FY24 and 1.87mmscmd in Q1FY24.
- Morbi volume in Q2FY25 is likely to be impacted by 20-30% due to subdued export
 market for ceramic industry, festival season (Janmashtami), monsoon season,
 unfavourable propane gas economics and customers facing shipping issue due to
 global disturbances.
- For industrial volume growth, the company is focusing mainly on developing network in Ahmedabad rural, Thane, Pithampur in Indore, Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Kutch West.
- Expecting volume growth of 7-8% in non-Morbi industrial belt of Surat, Ankleshwar, Bharuch and VAPI.
- Volume growth in non-Morbi areas was limited as the company is facing high competitiveness with alternate fuel prices. In some regions, coal and furnace oil is used which is not at all competitive.

New contracts

- Commissioned new industrial customers having 0.2mmscmd of volumes in Q1FY25.
- The company has 0.63mmscmd of industrial volumes signed that are likely to be commissioned within 6 months.
- In Mar'24, the company offered lower price scheme vs propane and received 160 EoI (expression of interest). The company will be signing the agreement soon.

Capex and expansion plans

- The company plans to add 22 new CNG stations and 62 upgradations at exiting stations. Apart from these, new stations will come through FDODO scheme where dealer will do capex. At least 200 EoIs (expression of interest) from FDODO scheme have been received. Nearly 60-75% stations are coming up in Gujarat, where the ecosystem is already developed.
- Capex guidance of INR 10bn for FY25; the company has incurred capex of INR 2bn in Q1. 50% of capex would be towards development of new GAs. The company plans to incur capex of INR 12,00-1,500 p.a. for next 3-5 years.
- In past 3-4 years, the company incurred capex of INR 35-40bn out of which 40-45% was towards new areas.

Guidance

- Management has guided for volume growth of 5-7% for FY25. Similar range of growth is expected from non-Morbi region.
- The company is closely tracking near term and longer period propane futures prices and will try to balance between margin and volume growth.



• The company has guided for EBITDA margin of 4.5-5.5%

Others

- CNG is cheaper by 47/15% vs petrol/diesel.
- As part of its commitment to ESG initiatives, the company has taken various measures including hydrogen blending power project which has been successfully completed with 5% blending and now blending has been increased to 8%.
- The company runs Green Hydrogen Blending (with PNG) pilot project at NTPC.
- Currently, spot LNG price is USD 13/MMBtu and even long-term contract price is USD 13-14/MMBtu.
- If natural gas comes under GST, industrial customer can enjoy the benefit of 6% VAT.

Exhibit 1: GUJGA – earnings sensitivity for change in margins and volumes

| | - | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Base Case | | | | |
| Volume | mmscmd | 10.9 | 12.0 | 13.0 |
| Gross Margins | INR/scm | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| Gross Margins | INR mn | 35,205 | 39,534 | 43,361 |
| Opex | INR mn | 13,984 | 14,991 | 16,049 |
| EBITDA | INR mn | 21,220 | 24,543 | 27,312 |
| PAT | INR mn | 12,754 | 14,874 | 16,575 |
| EPS | | 18.5 | 21.6 | 24.1 |
| No. of ES | | 688.4 | 688.4 | 688.4 |
| Scenario-1 | | | | |
| Volume increases by 1 mmscmd | mmscmd | 11.9 | 13.0 | 14.0 |
| Gross margins | INR mn | 38,437 | 42,841 | 46,686 |
| Change in Gross margins | INR mn | 3,232 | 3,307 | 3,325 |
| EBITDA | INR mn | 24,452 | 27,850 | 30,637 |
| EPS | INR /sh | 22.0 | 25.2 | 27.7 |
| Change in earnings | | 19% | 17% | 15% |
| Scenario-2 | | | | |
| Gross margins increase by INR1/scm | INR/scm | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Gross margins | INR mn | 39,181 | 43,897 | 48,120 |
| Change in Gross margins | INR mn | 3,976 | 4,363 | 4,759 |
| EBITDA | INR mn | 25,196 | 28,906 | 32,071 |
| EPS | INR /sh | 22.8 | 26.3 | 29.3 |
| Change in earnings | | 23% | 22% | 21% |

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

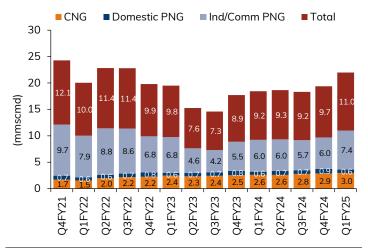
Exhibit 2: Q1FY25 result snapshot

| Particulars (INRm) | Q1FY25 | Q1FY24 | YoY chg % | Q1FY24 | QoQ chg % |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| Net Sales | 44,503 | 37,815 | 17.7 | 41,342 | 7.6 |
| EBITDA | 5,356 | 3,880 | 38.1 | 5,911 | (9.4) |
| Other income | 386 | 239 | 61.6 | 311 | 24.0 |
| PAT | 3,298 | 2,151 | 53.3 | 4,095 | (19.5) |
| Adj. PAT | 3,298 | 2,151 | 53.3 | 3,681 | (10.4) |
| Volumes (mmscmd) | 11.0 | 9.2 | 19.1 | 9.7 | 13.3 |
| CNG | 3.0 | 2.6 | 14.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Residential PNG | 0.6 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.9 | (27.1) |
| Industrial/Commercial | 7.4 | 6.0 | 22.8 | 6.0 | 24.0 |
| Gross margin (INR/scm) | 8.6 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 10.8 | (19.9) |
| EBITDA margin (INR/scm) | 5.4 | 4.6 | 15.9 | 6.7 | (20.0) |
| EPS | 4.8 | 3.1 | 53.3 | 5.3 | (10.4) |

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

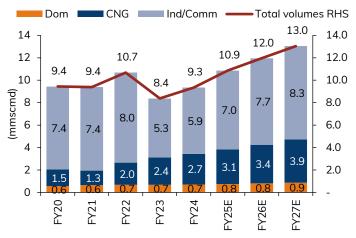
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Exhibit 3: Volumes jumped YoY and QoQ



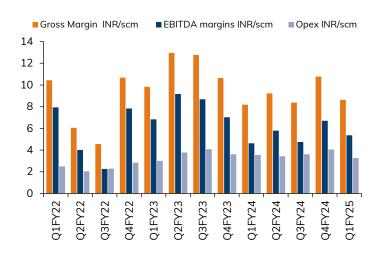
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 5: Volume growth to pick up over FY25–27E



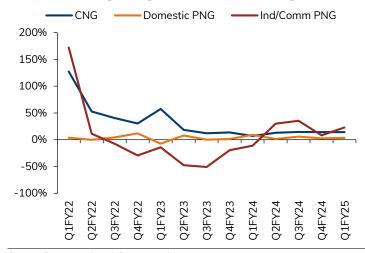
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 7: QoQ margins remained muted in Q1



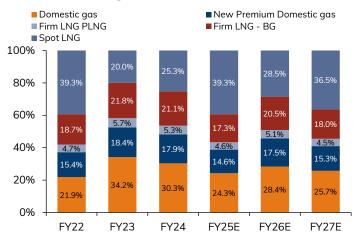
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 4: Strong YoY growth in industrial segment



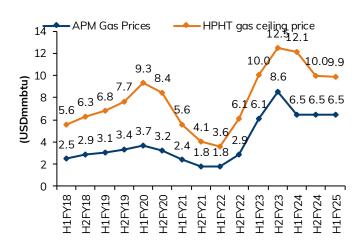
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 6: Sourcing mix more varied than before



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

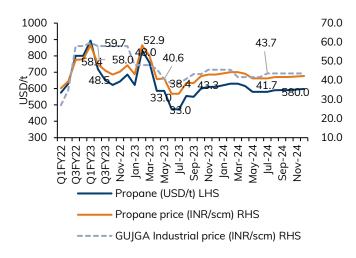
Exhibit 8: APM (GCV) gas price capped at USD 6.5/mmbtu and HPHT gas price remained flattish for H1FY25 vs H2FY24



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

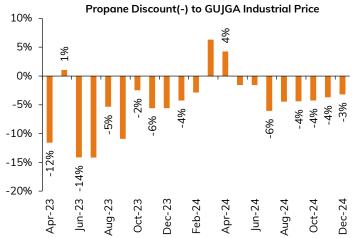
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Exhibit 9: Propane futures prices remain steady



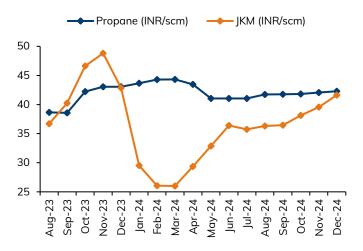
Source: Company data, I-Sec research, Note: Future prices from Sept'24 onwards

Exhibit 10: Propane likely to trade at discount vs GUJGA industrial prices



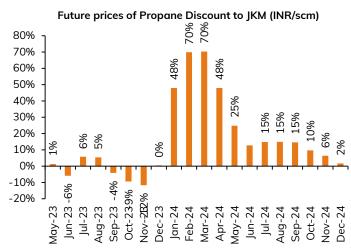
Source: Company data, I-Sec research, Note: Future prices from Sept'24 onwards

Exhibit 11: Futures propane prices remain steady while JKM price may see some uptick



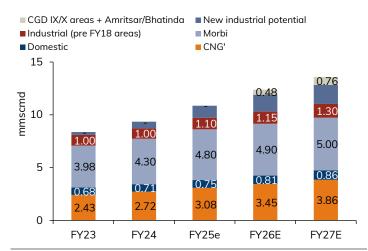
Source: Company data, I-Sec research, Note: Future prices from Aug'24 onwards

Exhibit 12: Propane premium to JKM likely to moderate from Nov'24



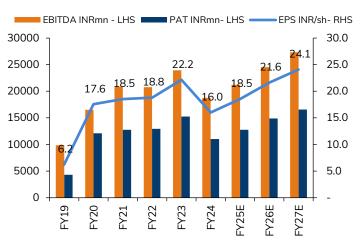
Source: Company data, I-Sec research, Note: Future prices from Sept'24 onwards

Exhibit 13: Volume potential in medium term



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

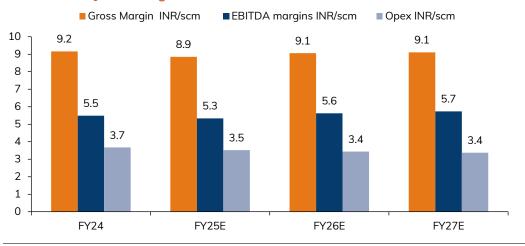
Exhibit 14: EBITDA/EPS to grow at a CAGR of 13%/14% over FY25–27E



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

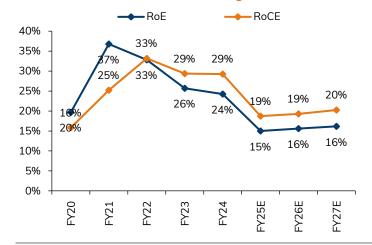


Exhibit 15: GUJGA's margin to remain muted over FY25-27E



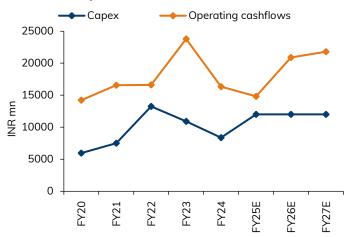
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 16: Return ratios decreasing



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 17: Capex of INR 36.0bn over FY25-27E



Source: Company data, I-Sec research



Valuation: Target price of INR 365 implies 41% downside

We value GUJGA as per DCF methodology, using a WACC of 11.4%, debt equity ratio (DER) of 25%, long-term EBITDA assumption of INR 5.2/scm. The gradual build-up in volumes from multiple new areas under development and new areas won recently in bidding rounds IX/X imply returns from the same would flow through only over long term. Our DCF valuation delivers a target price of INR 365/share and implies a 41% downside from CMP.

Exhibit 18: Valuation summary

| | Assumption |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Cost of Equity | 13.0% |
| Cost of Debt | 6.5% |
| Average D/E ratio | 25.0% |
| WACC | 11.4% |
| Terminal Growth rate | 2.5% |
| Total NPV potential (INR/sh) | 2,51,323 |
| Target Price (INR/sh) | 365 |
| CMP (INR/sh) | 622 |
| Upside (downside) % | -41% |

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 19: GUJGA's P/E is trading on higher band



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 20: GUJGA's P/B is trading near 5-year average band



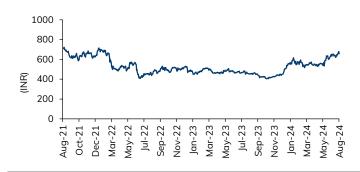
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 21: Shareholding pattern

| Mar'24 | Jun'24 |
|--------|--|
| 60.9 | 60.9 |
| 18.8 | 19.1 |
| 7.7 | 7.5 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 7.3 | 7.3 |
| 3.8 | 4.3 |
| 20.3 | 20.0 |
| | 60.9 18.8 7.7 0.0 7.3 3.8 |

Source: Bloomberg

Exhibit 22: Price chart



Source: Bloomberg



Financial Summary

Exhibit 23: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

| | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Net Sales | 1,56,902 | 1,83,668 | 2,18,330 | 2,42,699 |
| EBITDA | 18,764 | 21,220 | 24,543 | 27,312 |
| EBITDA Margin (%) | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.3 |
| Depreciation & Amortization | 4,743 | 5,247 | 5,751 | 6,255 |
| EBIT | 14,021 | 15,973 | 18,792 | 21,057 |
| Interest expenditure | 293 | 80 | 40 | 0 |
| Other Non-operating Income | 1,078 | 1,034 | 989 | 943 |
| PBT | 15,362 | 16,928 | 19,741 | 21,999 |
| Profit / (Loss) from | | | | |
| Associates | - | - | - | - |
| Less: Taxes | 3,934 | 4,174 | 4,867 | 5,424 |
| PAT | 11,428 | 12,754 | 14,874 | 16,575 |
| Less: Minority Interest | - | - | - | - |
| Net Income (Reported) | 11,985 | 12,754 | 14,874 | 16,575 |
| Extraordinaries (Net) | 557 | - | - | - |
| Recurring Net Income | 11,013 | 12,754 | 14,874 | 16,575 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 24: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

| | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Total Current Assets | 22,288 | 22,663 | 28,811 | 34,652 |
| of which cash & bank | 9,261 | 8,854 | 13,973 | 19,562 |
| Total Current Liabilities & Provisions | 27,825 | 26,362 | 28,578 | 28,707 |
| Net Current Assets | (5,536) | (3,699) | 233 | 5,946 |
| Other Non Current Assets | - | - | - | - |
| Net Fixed Assets | 77,615 | 84,368 | 90,617 | 96,362 |
| Other Fixed Assets | - | - | - | - |
| Capital Work in Progress | 9,180 | 9,180 | 9,180 | 9,180 |
| Non Investment | - | - | - | - |
| Current Investment | 7,501 | 8,001 | 8,501 | 9,001 |
| Deferred Tax Assets | (9,108) | (9,108) | (9,108) | (9,108) |
| Total Assets | 79,652 | 88,742 | 99,423 | 1,11,381 |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Borrowings | 1,503 | 1,003 | 503 | 3 |
| Deferred Tax Liability | - | - | - | - |
| Lease Liability | - | - | - | - |
| Other Liabilities | 1,256 | 1,281 | 1,307 | 1,333 |
| Equity Share Capital | 1,377 | 1,377 | 1,377 | 1,377 |
| Reserves & Surplus* | 75,516 | 85,081 | 96,237 | 1,08,668 |
| Total Net Worth | 76,893 | 86,458 | 97,613 | 1,10,045 |
| Minority Interest | - | - | - | - |
| Total Liabilities | 79,652 | 88,742 | 99,423 | 1,11,381 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 25: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

| Sep-23 | Dec-23 | Mar-24 | Jun-24 |
|--------|--|--|--|
| 38,454 | 39,291 | 41,342 | 44,503 |
| -3.3% | 6.6% | 5.2% | 17.7% |
| 4,966 | 4,007 | 5,911 | 5,356 |
| 12.9% | 10.2% | 14.3% | 12.0% |
| 298 | 230 | 311 | 386 |
| 2,978 | 2,203 | 3,681 | 3,298 |
| | 38,454 -3.3% 4,966 12.9% 298 | 38,454 39,291 -3.3% 6.6% 4,966 4,007 12.9% 10.2% 298 230 | 38,454 39,291 41,342 -3.3% 6.6% 5.2% 4,966 4,007 5,911 12.9% 10.2% 14.3% 298 230 311 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 26: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

| | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|--|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cash Flow from | | | | |
| operation before working | 19,769 | 21,220 | 24,543 | 27,312 |
| Capital | | | | |
| Working Capital Changes | (201) | (2,220) | 1,212 | (97) |
| Tax | (3,227) | (4,174) | (4,867) | (5,424) |
| Operating Cashflow | 16,340 | 14,827 | 20,888 | 21,791 |
| Capital Commitments | (8,371) | (12,000) | (12,000) | (12,000) |
| Free Cashflow | 24,712 | 26,827 | 32,888 | 33,791 |
| Others CFI | (454) | 534 | 489 | 443 |
| Cashflow from Investing Activities | (8,825) | (11,466) | (11,511) | (11,557) |
| Inc (Dec) in Borrowings | _ | (500) | (500) | (500) |
| Interest Cost | (273) | (80) | (40) | 0 |
| Others | (4,868) | (3,189) | (3,718) | (4,144) |
| Cash flow from Financing Activities | (5,141) | (3,769) | (4,259) | (4,644) |
| Chg. in Cash & Bank balance | 2,374 | (407) | 5,118 | 5,590 |
| Closing cash & balance | 9,184 | 8,854 | 13,973 | 19,562 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 27: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

| | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Per Share Data (INR) | | | | |
| Recurring EPS | 16.0 | 18.5 | 21.6 | 24.1 |
| Diluted EPS | 16.0 | 18.5 | 21.6 | 24.1 |
| Recurring Cash EPS | 22.9 | 26.1 | 30.0 | 33.2 |
| Dividend per share (DPS) | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| Book Value per share (BV) | 111.7 | 125.6 | 141.8 | 159.9 |
| Dividend Payout (%) | 35.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Growth (%) | | | | |
| Net Sales | (6.4) | 17.1 | 18.9 | 11.2 |
| EBITDA | (21.6) | 13.1 | 15.7 | 11.3 |
| EPS | (27.8) | 15.8 | 16.6 | 11.4 |
| Valuation Ratios (x) | | | | |
| P/E | 38.9 | 33.6 | 28.8 | 25.8 |
| P/CEPS | 27.2 | 23.8 | 20.7 | 18.7 |
| P/BV | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| EV / EBITDA | 22.0 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 14.6 |
| EV / Operating Income | 27.3 | 24.2 | 20.5 | 18.2 |
| Dividend Yield (%) | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Operating Ratios | | | | |
| EBITDA Margins (%) | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.3 |
| Effective Tax Rate (%) | 25.6 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 24.7 |
| Net Profit Margins (%) | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| NWC / Total Assets (%) | (7.0) | (4.2) | 0.2 | 5.3 |
| Fixed Asset Turnover (x) | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Working Capital Days | 7.7 | 20.6 | 20.9 | 20.0 |
| Net Debt / Equity % | (19.8) | (18.3) | (22.5) | (26.0) |
| Profitability Ratios | | | | |
| RoCE (%) | 13.9 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 15.2 |
| RoCE (Pre-tax) (%) | 18.7 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 20.2 |
| RoE (%) | 15.0 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.0 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

Source Company data, I-Sec research



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